

lai o -; "rl

!_]kf; k:t
@_ Ps6f a0yf kq]d
#_ hvg slg` f]enlv g ladf/
\$_ l; kflx
%_ 8fs&/
^_ efUo cKkg-cKkg
&_ bfu

]kf; k:t

ejfglzs/]s a'f]ld kq];fu]bv- k/nlg Y]xf ;a;F]5f6
]a6f]s . /lx-/lxs- Y]a]xfz e-hf0 lsP t cfY/ ls5' glx
dbf Y]t sd ;do]d d;dft k:t"x cf b"6f]kftl hflx]d;F
Ps6f b; ai\$ cf]bf;/ kfF ai\$, Ps6f]kftf];]xf 5]n}
]h b"]Oof ai\$ glx . xd hvg Xgsfnu]a;nl t Y sflg-
sflg s- cKkg 36gf ;'gfa-nu]n} cf xd Ps6f sfuh]d]gf6
s/- nunl .

Ygf J aft ;lgs- ss]/f]/f6f 7f9Pe- h]Pt}]h Y cfJ
xd/f nu]a];s- ;'gf/xn 5ly . Xgs cKkg Y lbg]h afahl
h'jfg]lPd 3/ kl/j f;/ Fdtna]5fl/s- wdl\$ s6fsnfk ck]gnly .
cf, ltg; efJ]s ck]g si& s]Oof s-]kfl;-kf0ns- lgs
af6k/ rn]-s l;]vfnly .

Ps lbg s aft]5s- ;fFs ;do /]x} . k/f c6xf/ g0]en
/]x}]t} nfn]6ds J]hft];]xf es]Ohft a'f0 . ejfglzs/]s
dfo rf?]a6f;]u]a];s- efg; ag]-a}t /xlyg . tfa]t Xgs
b"q; al6bf/]hfluof cf glugf dlnlsgl- dlnlsgl s]/t cfug]d
c]Pn} .

]Pt ;fFs ;do]d J ;e slx]of g0 cfa-afnf cfbdlS
]blv]t ejfglzs/]s a'f]-d rln c]Pn}]h ks\$ Is5' clgi&
]en . Xgs dfo];]xf cr/f]d xfy]kf]5]t afx/ cPnl .
tfa]t ejfglzs/ k15]bnlvq -ls]/]hfluof, ls
]e]nf] <=cf0 a8Pc]a/ w/ Pdx/ 3ld/xn]5 .

]hfluof d8P lgX/]Pg k5n]s} a8bf dflns sx f5lyg <

aXt lbg e]-un 5nlg Xgsf cfug cPnf . k]/]ufcf]s
a' n 5nlg]h Y dIgb]/ k/ /]x5ly . cf, cfa ; e ls5' Xgs
khfkf7 dfq 5lg glx ls 3/-kl/jf/ . dfo ejfgl s]g
]/fvfOPs- sxnlvg-hF]tf/f a8]s dflns; F]e6jfs]5} t
]hf ==k]/]ufcf]s a' n]5]x]h Y st- /]x5ly, =kl5n]lx .

]Pt aflhs- Y lk0; Fy's]wf6- nunly . J]bvs- glugf s]g
]8/fOPs- k5n]s}cf0 dflns]k]t; laU3f]vt Ydk\$ fz]s
xf]y]ar]nnlvg==]; ls]sf]gf la]iz 5]n}s .

J ;'lg]t t ejfgls]bx lk0; FsfK- nu]n}g . ls5']b/s afb
Y dfo k/ tflss- sxnlvg-Pvg t Xgsf]sf]gf lrhs s0dl
glx 5nlg==]t]of Pgf lsP <

k/f 3/s ef/ Xg]s k/]xfa]-s sf/0; Fdfo cf afEL Itg"
ef0; a];]xf Xgsf OHht s/lg . ; a]x sftk/ lgs larf/
]s]gxf/ ejfglk/ 3/; Fufd wl/]sY gfv'; glx /]x} 5]n}s .
]t} dfo sxnlvg - Pvg]5fl8Plbc, sflnX]ef]/ dIgb/k/; F
ahfs- k5alg .

3/s aft afx/ ts glx kX]F];];flr Y b'g: al6bf/]s
sxnlvg-cxF b'g]uf6]efhg s-lnc tvg rinhfPa .

J ;'lg]t b'g:]kfGx 'f]/t p7n cf glugf afhn - g0
dnls gl, xd/ egl; of efg; agf]n]g]x]t} == an\$ ck]g
xd]/f; e]s labf]bnhfP .

la]b]xfa]-nn t Y sxg]x /]x} dfo Y ;sf/ft0s d/l
lxnfs- sxnlvg -l7]s]5} .

tv g Y b'g: Yt-; Flabf]en . b'g: al6bf/]s]unf]s af]bf
Xgsf lk0; F]efhg glx]3f6flg dfo Y xfy]wfs- ckkg
]sf7/]ld rin]unf . xF]Pt aft t xd]/f sxjfs cl5]h
Y afaf-bfbf jf afk a8bgdx/ kflkl /]x]P]h ckkg afn-
ar0fs]nn ls5' ; Dkl0 glx dbf shf{ h?/ w-s- hfOP .

ejfg]ls]Pt cjZo a' n 5]n}s]h]nfs b" kf0]sgfs-
sdf]05}s . s]t]dxgl t cf si0 s-s-]nfs ls5' cfhg
s]/5 . YXgf hFJ a' n glx /lxtlg t ; tx-c7fÅ ai\$
; do]d]Pt]sgf s/-; s]t . /flt el/ lgGg g0 k/nlg
Xgsf, ckkg afa'hls af]/]d]; f]r]t]-; f]r]t . J cf7 300fs
; do Ps6f h'u alg]un /]x}s . dbf ; do]s ckkg utl
]xf]05}s .]ef]/d hvg s5dl5of ah]n} . Y]sf7/L; Flgsln
; a; F]5f6 ef0 laZj gfy]s huPnf . Xgs cfjfh ; 'lgs- dfo
];]xf afx/ lgsnnl cf kZg sPnl -]afcf, ls aft < ; a]/
hflu]u]n== < ls cf0 lg]Gg g0 k/]nf} <

Y dfo]s afts sf]gf hafa glx]bn}s} . tfa]t laZj gfy
];]xf pl7s-c]Pn} cf, cla]t Ys/f sxlv g-]hf S?/ s-s- cf .

dfo al']unl]h J Pv]gf wl/ lktf]Pn cl5 . dfo Y ejfgls
xfy ksl/s- sxnl- rn eG; f 3/]d == rfx ag]a5l . lagf
ls5' ah]g Y dfo ; }u eG; f 3/]un . dfo rfx agPnl .
ejfgl cf laZj gfy]s rfx b-s-]bf; /]sf7/]ld ; 'tn b'g:]a6f
]5lbnfn cf Ydk\$ fz]s rfx]ba- rin]unl . rfx b-s- hvg
Y kgM eG; f3/ cPnl t]5f6sf rfx lk]n]g /]x} . Ys/f
sxnl g -]hf]/, dIgb/k/; Fafa]s ahfs- nfu- . Y afa]s
ahfa]-nn k]yfg sPnlg .

Y hvg dIgb/k/ kXrn t]bvns]h afa'hl khf]d a0i'
5ly . Y dIgb/s c]; f/fk/ al; s- Xgs kl]t l f s/- nfun .

sl/a b" 30&fs afb hvq khf ;dfkt s-s- Y afx/ lgsnnfx
t]5f6sf]s]blvs- cfZo]d kl/]unfx . ;axFklx]g Ys]/
xfy]s k|fb]b]t k5nfx- ls aft,]s0x/ c]Pn < Y k|fb
dx]d w]/t, dxFn6k6]-a]t hafa]bn]s} - cxf]E dfo cf
a8bf]epf a]hf]nlg cl5 .

J ;'lg]t Y k|fbs yf/l]bf;/ k"hf/ls xfy]d]b]t sxnfx
-xd s]g]b/l;FcfPa .]Pt slxs- Y]5f6sf;]u labf
]enf . dbf af6 el/ Ps\$lx6f aft];f]r]t]unfx- lsP
a]h]ns < cf,];flr]t]-;flr]t svg cfug kXrnfx]; Xgsf
k]t glx rnnlg .

hvg Y cfug kXrnfx tv]g Xgs slg`f k5lnx- hldg
]ar]-s]sfg k]ofhg 5]n} <

Y sgl xFps- sxnfx]-cfgf]k]t]; laUxf]arlnP, hflx;F
cxfFe]s sf]gf k\$fs si& glx]xfa]-s rfx == xd Plx
kf0;Fkf7zfnf agfPa, == wd{sd]d vr{s/a == e6;f alg]un
cl5 t xd]/f lbc== Ev nflu]un cl5 . efg;]d s]g]b/ /]x}
]t} Xgs slg`f sxnlvg - slgs]b/ ?S t/sf/l a/]s]5} .

k]m/, ejfgl lktf]Pn dbf]d k5nvlq - cfa t cxf]E ls5'
glx rfx hFrflx t Pv]g aflhInc== lsP t afn-arN]s
si&]ba kfk]5s, wd{glx . slgs]b/ w/ r'k e- Y k]m/
sxnlg- afx/ st]af k"hf s-nlc, hF3/s]nfs vzl glx cl5
t cxfFwd{ == cK];fr]a glx s? .

]a6f]s lktf]Pn]blvs- Y s]g l;]x]/;F;mf0]b]t sxnfx-
xd/fnu]h hf0 cl5 tflx;FPs6f laBfno]s]nn dsfg, Ps6f
]kfv/ cf ls5' h]u8P]sfi]d kf0 w-s- ;dfkt e-h]Pt} .
xd/f]efhg cf cGo cfj Zo0f k/f s/]-nn cnu;FkfJ rfxl .

k]m/ Y ejfgl lbz tflss- sxnfx - tx"Fc7fÅ ai\$]e]n
==]h s/]a]; s/ .

Xgsf cfY/ ls5']s glx dbf ;Dkl't lasPnf afb]xfa-afnf
]a0Hhtl;F/]x} . dfo k]m/ Y afa"hl;Fsxnlq -cxf]E]efhg
Ptix cflas- s/-k/t . cf, vr{ h]t dlxgfaf/l rfxl n]-na
dbf hldg glx]ar' . tfa]t ejfgls dfo]efhg ns- cPnl
afa"]efhg sPnlq cf]tf]ld xfy]kf]5]t labf e]-unfx .
Xgsf labf]enf s afb ejfgls dfo Ps6f dfl6]s r'lsaf afx/
nflas- k]mf/nl cf kf0 p7fs- ejfg]ls ug]-nn sxnl .

ejfgl Y kf0 ugn]s} . kfJ c7fÅ xhf/ ltg ;o ;tfg]a
/]x} . k]m/ Xgs dfo];fg]s kx"Fl cf, sl/a Ps ls]nf]s
s;'nl b-s- sxnl - J]tf/f k"hl]bn]lof} ==]tf+]sgf s/]a
== ls s/]a]tfxl hfg, ==]tf/f;F]5f6 ltg ef0];]xf]5f
];]xf al`]n .

dfo]s aft]s wfg]d /]v]t ejfgl J];frns]h Plx]l q]d
ls sPnf;Flgs]xfPt cf sl/a Ps xKtf 3dlm/ sPnfs afb
Plx]l q]d sk8fs]bfsfg s/a plrt al`sfh ;'? sPnlq .
ufd;Fslg]s xl6s-]gkfn cf ef/ts l;df]5s . ;f0lsn;F
;dfg l;df kf;/Fnfa-nunfx . slgs-slgs ;dfg]n]gxf/]s
e+f/k/];]xf]sY ls5' glx s]x} . nug;Fsfh s]/t
]unfx . Xgs]ef/ rfl/ a]h cf /flt afÅ a]hs afb
]xf05]n}s . OdFGbf/L;Fa&fkf/ s/]-s sf/0 ufds kf0M ;a]x
cf c/fz-k]/fzs ufds]nfs Ys]/ nu ;dfg ls]g} .

;do cKkg ult;Fr]n]t /x]n} .];]sG8 ldg6]d, ldg6
30&]d, 30& lbg]d, Pj+k\$]/ lbg dlxgf]d cf dlxgf ;fn]d
kl/atg]xfa-nu]n} . ejfgl;F]5f6 ef0;a];]xf gdx/
]e]n} . dfl`n ef0]5lbnfn JIGHgol/E k9]nn]aEss

]un . 5fq-a[t l]e6]n} dtna k9Pd lgs /]x} . ;fl'n ef0
Pd-laP-s/- lbn2]u]n} cf]5f6sf laBfylP ;do;F]gtlu/L -
/fhlglt_ s/- nu]n} .

ejfgls laofx]e]n} . lgs]xfgxf/ nl8bf /]x}]t} ;axs ghI/]d
u/]n /]x . dfo laofx wl/ lgs OHhtbf/ 3/]d+]enlg .

Plx q[d]d]gkfn]d /fhlglt kl/at6s ;do c]Pn} . @))&
;fn]d k[hftGqs ;yfkgs]nn Ps6f ha/bi' qfllGt PstlGqo
/f0zf;gs la?4]d]e]n} . lbMto laZj ¥4]s afb]gkfn]d+
];]xf Pl;of cf clkmsf]d cfPn gj hfU/0]s k6fj k/]n} .
]gkfnl hgtf]d ;W6qtfs cge"lt]e]n} cf Y ;a ;W6qtfs
]nn cfj fh p7fa-nfun . hflx q[d]d uufnfn, wd6Qf, Cqf/fh
cf bz/yrGb| ;g ;k"t]s d[tXb08]bn]u]n} . hflx;F
hgtf]d];]xf Ps6f cfq]mfzs efjgf hfut]e]n} .

@))& ;fn slt\$!! u]t hvg /fhf lqEjg lzsf/s axfgf
agfs- ef/lto /fhb'tfaf;]d hfs-z/0]nnlvG cf afb]d
ef/t lgjfk t];]xf]enlvG . /fhf lqEjg]s lbn2 ;j f/L;F
k[hftGqs qfllGt]d an kXF]n} . ef/t ;/sf/bMf /f0f cf
lqEjg lar ;de]mf]tfs aftlrt rnfYn]u]n} . cf, mfug \$
u]t lqEjg]s lmlt{ ;j f/L . mfug & u]t zfxl]3fi0f;F
]bz]d Ps6f gof]ef/]e]n} . tt\kZrft\ /f0f zf;g]s
d]gdfgl vtd e- sfg'gk"0{ /fHos ;yfkgs]e]n} .

]bz]d ls5' kl/j t6]xf0s tflx;Fejfglzs/]s]sf]gf dtnj
glx . cKkg lgoldttf slx]of glx]tf/ns . eujfgs Or5;F
Xgsf kff6f]a6f cf Ps6f]a6l]enlg . Yt]a lgs a6kf/L
5]ny Yt]a lgs]a6f, Yt]a lgs klT, Yt]a lgs ef0 cf
aXt lgs afk];]xf .

]nfs ls5' s]-n dbf]gkfn]d /fhlglt s l;Ytf cfa]-s t glx .
la= # @)!& ;fn k; dlxgfs ! u]t /fhf d]xGbMf]sf0/fnfs
dlGqd08n]s cf ;+b]s la36g s-s-]bzs zf;g ef/ ck]g]d
n]-nns . tflx]s afb bn;e kl'talGwt e]-u]n} .]gtf;es
efuf-efu]e]n} . la]/fw]s]gxf/]s laleGg ;hfo]e6]n} . hflx]d+
laZj gfy]s bz-kGw|]ufnl nu]n} . dbf Y aff]un .

Pdx/]5blnfn];]xf hvg OlGhlgol/E s-s- cfla]un t
Xgsf sf7df08"s lqEjg cGt/fli6«o ladfg ;yn]d]gfs/L
e]-u]n} . Y];]xf k"0{ OdGb/L;Fsfh s/-nunfx .

]5blnfn hvg cKkg cfbgl k"0?k;F]bv]nnf tvG Xgsf
cKkg a8bf]epf kl't db6t s/afs efjgf]dfg]d hfut
]enlg . dfo Y cKkg elthf lg/hg]s ck]g;u /fv-
nunlvG . lqrGb|]sf]nh]d gdfsg];]xf s/f]bnlvG cf, Y
lgs;Fcwogg]d nflu]un . dbf 3/s ;qls sf/0;Fdb\$;a
sPn-wPn ;e kflg]d rlnhf]05]s .];]x]e]n}]5blnfns
slg` f lg/hg;F]efhgs a/tlg]wfa-;F3/-cfug ;els5' s/a-
alg . cf, hv]g Y cKkg klts]df6/;f0sns cjfh ;'lg]n}
t Y5fPgk/ hfs- ;'lt/]x} cf sx/-n]u} . hvg Xgsf
8fs6/nu hrfa]-nn sxnhfP t Y sxlyg -P6, == clxgf
l7s e-h]Pt} ls . ;do Plxgf r]n]t /x]n} .

Ps lbg ls5' la]bzl Xgsf 3/k/ c]Pn} cf ls5' sfuh-kq k/
x'i fl / s-s- ;xdlT hgf]ba]-nn sxn]s} .]5blnfn]a]s-
Ylx sfuh;a]s c6wg s/-nu6 . Ylx]d kGb|xhf/s dl;g]s
c7fÅ nfvs lahs]t6f/L sPn]un /]xs . J]blvs- Y Plx
afts la]/fw sPnlg .]t6 la]/fw s]/t]blvs- Y la]bzl;a
Xgsf ltg nfV ?]k6f b-s- sxnslg -thi\$ wiN makes
you agree wiTh us. Please sign iX.]t]of Y

xī fl / glx s- Ys/f; a]s 8f6s- euf]bnfx . Ys/f; a]dsf
 Ps6f cfdl afh]nf /]x}]-tfx/ elj Zo sf/L]5f} . dbf Y Plx
 aftk/ 0fg glx]bnf . cf, sl/a Ps ;Ktfxs afb Ps6f kq
 Xgs gfd;Fc]Pn} hflx]d Xgs/ cj sf; kq 5]n}s .

Plx]s cnfaf ejfgls]a6f; a]d Ps6f]a6f ;lt;]xf6n
]d]gh]d66, la]gfb sd;{]ufkfn Pd4a4aP; s/- agf/;
]u]n} . ;a;F]5f6]a6f lb]gz k9P-d a8 E;]sfh /]x} .
 sXgf 3';Slgof sf6s- P;Pn=L= kf; sPn}s} cf cf0= sd=
 kl9P-t]5fl/]bn}s} . ejfgl Ps6f lgs cf Szn afk /]xy]t}+
 lwofk:tf s lh]Ddaf/L lgs;Flgjfx sPnlg .

cKkg afnarXfs laofxs ;Da6w]d]ufkfns laofx ~f/k/;
 lg/hgs laofx]dfltxf/L ;lt;s laofx k6gf cf la]gfb s
 laofx l; tfdl9PsPnlg . dbf lb]gzs laofxs aft hvg r]n}
 tvg Y Ps\$lx6f aft s]xy- Pvgwl/ ls5' glx sPnx"F. ls5'
 cfhg s]-n5l tvg laofx s/a .

lb]gz cKkg nug cf]dxgl;Flae6g sfhs Ç?jft sPnlg .
 Xgs sxa 5nlg]h Plx b'lgof]d]sf]gf sfh v/fa glx
]xf0t cl5, lge{ s/]-s tl/sf cf s/lgfx/]s];frk/ m/s
 k]/5 .]h h]t]dxgl; s/t Ys/f Yt]a mn]e6]t} . dfo
 Xgsf cfu:]h sfh cPnlg Y]5f/nlv g0 . nsl8P9jfgl;F
 n-s- ;8B lgdf0s]7s\$ ts Xgsf]h sfh]e6nlg ;a6f
]nnlg cf, eflo];]xf ;fy]bsnlg .

;dos ult ck]g lx;fa;Fr]n]t /x]n} .]ufkfn}s Ps6f]a6l
 l/gf cf b'6f]a6f hflx]d;F]h7sf]s gfd /fhf cf]5f6sf]s
 gfd]5f6' k/]n} . lb]gz /fhf]s a8 df]g} . Ys/ k9f0-
 Invf0;Fn-s- cfY/ ;a ls5'k/ Y larf/ s]-bly6x . cf, lb]gz
 ;a lbg Pslx aft sxly6x -/fhf xd/]a6f]5} .

Ps]a/ lg/hg lb]gzs laofxs k]fj /vn}s} . lb]gzs kP/
 l;Y/ e]-un /]x} . Y ckkg kP/k/ 7f9P e]-un /]x} .]t}
 Y laofxs]nn]t}pf/ e]-u]n} . lg/hg ck]g ; ;'fl/]d lgs
 cf vfgbfgl n8bl lk\$;u laofx s]-bn}s} .

laofxs afb t aX]tf]nfs l;Y/ e-hfOP . dbf lb]gzs
 a6fkf/s lq[ofsfnk ?s]n} glx . aln\$ cfY/]th e]-u]n} .
 ;r sxlyg xd/ afa"hl - d/bfaf pkhf]a wfg t]dfj
 nl 0dfg . ;axs sxa 5nlg]h Xgs slg` f nl 6lkfq 5ly .

Ps]a/ Y ckkg slg` f;Flarf/ sPnlg]h]e6f/]ld+ ;a]s
 k"Fl b- a6fkf/ ;` kfg s/fa- k/]n} . slg` f];]xf ;axs
 lgs];flr ;s/ft6s hafa]bnl . Plx aftk/ larf/ s-s- Y
 a8Bf]e6f]ufkfn}s ahfs- sxnlvg - ef0, cxfF]sf]gf
 a6fkf/ ;? s-inc .]ufkfn]sf]gf k\$fs p0/ glx]bn}s}
]t} Y k]m/ sxnlg -cxf]6 hflx]l q]d 1fg cl5 tflx
]l qs a6fkf/ s? == k"Fl xd]ba . Ygf ;r sxl t
]ufkfn agf/; hfs- k9P glx, gs\$nl k6f0-kq n-s- cfPn
 5]ny . lb]gz Xgsf Ps ;Ktfxs ;do]b]t sxnlvg -Ps
 ;Ktfx let/]d larf/ s-s- sX cxfFls s/a <

Ps ;Ktfx l7s;Flat]nf glx /]x} ls lb]gznu hfs-]ufkfn
 sxn}s}- xd/f lmn6}s ;Da6w]d lgs 1fg cl5]t} xd lmn6
 l8li6«a6";g]s sfh s/-rf]x5l == dbf Plx sfhs]nn sd
 ;- sd lt; nv ?]k6f rfxl . cfd6gl s af/]d k5nfk/ Y hafa
]bnlv g - eflo]hf; ;fy b]-b t ;fn el/]d k"Fl lgsln hfPt .

lb]gz lt]g-rfl/ lbg]d lt; nv ?]k6f]ufkfn}s]bnlv g cf
]rtfagl];]xf]bnlv g - lgs;Fsfh s/-a, kl'tiXf glx v]; .
]ufkfn Ç?]d a8 lgs;Fsfh sPnlg .]dxgl; nug cf

]wptf; Fsfh sPnf; F; a]s ; mntf]e]6]5s, Xg]sf]e6nlg .
hflx]s]blvs- lg/hg]s];]xf a0kf/ ; ` Nfng s/afs Or5f
]enlg cf lb]gznu Or5f hflx/ s-s-]kz]nf sfhs C?jft
sPnlg . lmn0]s ; Dk"0{lh]Ddj f/L]ufkfn cf]kzs lh]Ddj f/L
lg/hg]s]; fkn]un /]x} .

; fl'n ef0 la]gfb s]g` f ; a lbg ladf/ /x]-s sf/]0 Y
sf7df08"]Pd /x]-s a0j; Yf sPnlg . cf Y]t] a0j; fo s/-
nunfx . ; fob lai0:]nfs; Fnl 0L cflas- Ylx 3/]d af; n]-
n]g 5nlvg]t} ; axs a0kf/ lg]s /]x} .

Ps lbg la]gfb cKkg slg` f]s n-s- 8fs0/ nu]unfx .
Xgs slg` fs laleGg hfF sPnfs afb 8fs0/ Xgsf PsfGt]d
ahfs- sxnslg]h Xgs slg` f slx]of dfo glx alg ; stl .
J ;]lg]t Xgsf k/ kxf8Pvl; k/nlg . hvg Y 8fs0/nu; F
cPnf tv]g; FY t ls5' ah]a glx s]/y . Xgs slg` f
Xgsf; F]a]/-a/ k5]af sPnlvg dbf Y]sf]gf k\$ f/s hafa
glx]blyGx . YO lbg Xgsf lb]gf]d cGxf/ hsfF dx; ;
]xf05nlg . Y 3/ s6fYg n]u5nlg . dbf ls ==

sl/a kfF a]h Ps6f e]mf8P n-s- Y sfnldf6l lbz t/sf/L
lsg]-s axfgf; Flgsnnlg . ls5P b"/ cfu" Xgs k/d ldq
/fdlszg Xgsf]e6nlg . cKkg ldq]s]blv]ofs- cfg lbg
hsfF Xgsf]rx/fk/ d; \$fg glx cPnlg]t} Xgsf a'']-d
rlncPnlg]h ks\$]sf]gf dl; \$n]d\cl5 .]t Y la]gfb
xfy ksl/s-sxn]s}]-/ , rn bf? lk]a5l b'g" Y]t]s el]d
]un cf la]Grk/]a];]un . sfpG6/k/]a]; n Yas]s /fdlszg
Ps]aftn bf? n\5- cfa]-nn cf]bz]bn]s} .

slgs]b/s afb Ps6f klrk; -lt; ai\$ dlxfn Ps6f]aftn]d+
bf?, b'6f lunf; cf Ps6f yf/]ld d/xl, bfn06 cfY/ ls5' nflas-

]6ahk/ w]-bn]s} . /fdlszg b'g: lunf;]d bf? wPn]s} cf
Ps6f lunf; ck]g p7Pn]s} cf]bf; / ldtf]s p7fa]-nn cfuX
s]/t lro; {sxn]s} . bf? lka]-s qfd sl/a cf7 a]h wl/
r]n]t /x]n} . /fdlszg]s t sd dbf la]gfb]s s]g]alzP
lgzf nflu]un/]x} . tvg d"K n/a]/-a]t la]gfb cKkg ldt; F
sxnlgv-cf0 xd/f 8fs0/ ls sxns-];]tf/f a'n]5f]s =
g0]xf]tf] a'n ==]shf t T Yt- glx 5]nx- == cf
Ys/ aft xd/f l; wf lbnk/ nfun . == Y xd/f sxns]h
xd/ slg` f slx]of dfo glx alg;]sP . = Ys/f slx]of
afnarF glx]xf]Pt} .]Pt aflhs- Y]efsf; l kfl/s-nfun
sf- . la]gfb]s s]g]t]blvs- /fdlszg Ys/f ; D'fa-nfun .
cGt tM Y ; D'fa'fs- la]gfb]s Ys/ 3/ kXffs- cKkg 3/ lbz
rnn . tflx lbg; Fla]gfb kf0M ; a lbg lka-nfun . Plx aft
rrf{ kf0M ; a lbg 3/]d r]n} dbf sf/0 lsg]sf a'n glx 5nlg .

Ps lbg lg/hg, lb]gz cf la]gfb s]g` f nl 0L; u]a]; s-
la]gfb]s bf? lka]-s sf/0 kl]t larf/ladz{s}/-nn]a]; n dbf
sf/0 lsg]sf a'n glx 5nlg . laleGg aft; es ; Defj gf e-
;]sP slxs- Y ; a rrf{s]/t/]x . tfaj]t nl 0L ahlnx -
klxn lbg bf? lkon]d 3/ kXrfa- /fdlszg cfPn /]x} . ==
Plx ; DaGw]d k"0{ hfgsf/L Ys/f]xfPt = . J aft
lb]gz cf lg/hg b'g: ef0 /fdlszg nu kXrn . aXt]b/s
larf/ladz\$ afb Y 36gf k"0{ ?k; Fsx]n]s} . tvg b'g: efJ
Yt-; F3'l/ cfPn .

cfa aft c]Pn} ; d; 0fs ; dfwfg]s . cflv/ ls sPn hfP .
]bf; / laofx s]-bnf; F3/]d dfq sn0 al9h]Pt} cfY/ ls5'
glx . Plx ; d; 0fs ; dfwfg a8 sl7g e]-u]n} cf]hfFPlxgf
/xt t ef0; Fxfy]wfa-k/t . Y t Ps6f cfY/ gdx/ ; d; 0f
e-hfPt . aXt]b/ wl/ larf/ ladz{ sPnf afb lg/hg

sxn]s} -xd cKkg]h7]a6]s b]-b5l . ts/ afb lb]gz
 sxn]s} -]a6l rfxl t xd cKkg]a6]s b]-b5l . cf];]x
]e]n} . Ps6f k"hf]s cf]ofhgf s-s- lg/hg cKkg cf7 ai\$
]a6f cf lb]gz cKkg ltg dlxgfs]a6l ;bf]s]nn b]-
 bn]s} . k]m/ ;do lgs;Frn-nu]n} . glx t]sf]gf si& cf
 glx t]sf]gf '46 .

lb]gz cKkg a8sf ef]Os]a6f cle]is]s a8 df]g} . Y
 cle]is]s]k0;F/fhf slxs- ahf]a} . cf Ys]/ ;e lbg cfu:
 a9fa]-d+ k0f; /t /]x5nfx . lb]gzs]dfg]d /]x}]h Ys/f
 lgs agfal cf]a6f Y]x alghfP .

lb]gzs a0fkf/ v'a lgs;Fr]n} .]t}+Y cKkg a0fj;fo]s v'a
 lgs;Flaif/ s/]-nn /fhwfg]ld sfoffnos ;yfkgs sPnlg .]h
 k0v sfoffno /x]n} cf zfvf sfoffno;e laleGg hux . a0fkf/
 Ytx" lg]s ult]d r]n}t /x]n} . dbf sf7df08" Ps6f vr]s
 k0v af6];]xf]5s .

cf Ps6f cfY/ aft]h nueu ;axs d&;F ;']g5]IP-
 sf7df08" afaf kCkltgfys Pxx wfd]5s ht- lgs sfh
]s]gxf/]s z/0]e]6]5s cf cMx sfh]s]gxf/ ht-;FcfPn
 /]x]P Y Ytx" lgs;Fglx /x-k]a]P . l7s Ylxgf]e]n} Ys/f
 cd]t gfd s a0l0f;F kl/ro]e]n} .]h laleGg a0l0f;e;F
 lb]gz]s kl/ro s/]-nn]s} . Plx qd]d ef/lto a0fkf/L uKtfhL;F
 kl/ro]e]n} cf nu]n ls5' lbgs afb];fgf-rf6ls a0fkf/L
 lbks;Fkl/ro]e]n} . ;axs aft a]l' Y cKkg slg`f, Ps6f
 k]m/]a6l]en /]x} Ys/f cf /fhf]s n-s- sf7df08"P rln
 cfPn .

Y ;do, a0fkf/s a8 lgs ;do /]x} . aX]tf]nfs]s Or5f
 5nlg]h lb]gzs kf6g/ algs- sfh s/L . cf, Plx qd]d Ps6f

la/uhs a0fkf/L c]zfs Xgsf nu a0fkf/s]nn k]fj
 /vnfx . lb]gz ;s/ft0s hafj]bnlv g . dbf Ps6f sxal
]5s -;a lbg]xft g Ps ;dfgf . a0fkf/ cfY/ laif/s
 qd]d Xgs ls5' ;fyl;e];fgfs a0fkf/ s/]-nn Xgsf larf/
]bnslg . gmf t v'a /]x} . lb]gz s/]-nn]t0f/ e]-un .
];fgf x~s~;Fc]a} cf]gkfn]xf0t ef/t . Ps l6«k]d b"
 ;Fltg nfv s art . Plx sfh]d lb]gz cKkg]6fn k]/f;s
 ;fylef0;e]s sfh]bnlv . ;e]s Ps]a/-b"]a/ x~s~ hPafs
]df]s]e6hf05nlg . dbf Ps6f sxal xd/ df x]dzf s]x5nlg
 -Ss"/]s 3l g0 k]r]]5s . glx hflg l sP glx k]r]]5s . e-
 ;]sP Ys/f vf]Ps nl/ glx]xfP .

lb]gz a0fkf/;e]bvefn s/]-nn cKkg dfl'n ef0 lg/hg]s
 lh0df b]-bns . cf, ck]g s0fl;]gf cf laleGg h]f s c88f;e
 3'd-nfun .

lb]gz Ps6f cfY/ a0fkf/ ;'? sPn]s} . hvg]gkfn]d+ e0f6
 -]en0"]P88]6s\ la=+ @)%@;fn]d c]Pn} cf ts/
 lgodfj nl @)%# s afb ;Dk"0{ a0fkf/L;e]s btf{]xfa-hfP
 k/]n} . tflx ;do]d+ aX]tf a0fkf/Lnu ;dfg t /]x} dbf
 Ys/ lan t glx /]x} . cfGtl/s /fhZj sfoffnobVf ;]a{ 0
 ;'?]enfs afb lans >hgf s/a Ç?]xfa-nu]n} . J a0fkf/
 a8 r]n} . Y cKkg]6fns ;fyl-ef0;es gfd]d md{ cf
 s0kgL btf{ s/fs- lan]ara rfn" sons . cf, cfd0gl;F
 s0fl;]gf hfPa, bf? lkoa cfbl-0t0flb . Plx ;Gbe]d Ps6f
 ;+s]t]d a8 ;Gb/ sxal]5s -efu+mnT ;j0M g r laBf g
 r]kf?iM cyft Plx b]gof]d]h ls5']xf05 ef0;Fglx t
 laBf cf glx t tfut;F. ef0 v/fa]hf] e-hfP t ss]/f
 ls5' glx n]u5 . Ys/ ef0 v/fa tlxP;F'?]e]n} hlxf
 Y a0fkf/s]bvefn lg/hg]s xfy]d b]-bn]s} .

la= # @)%& ;fn]hiX]d xd sf7df08" cPnl cf @)%* ;fn
]hiX !) u]t lb]gzs clm;]d+ Psfp]G6G6]s kbk/ xd/f
]gfs/L]en .

la= # @)%(;fn]hiX !(u]t /fh kl/jf/s xtðf kZrft
]bz]d czflGt k]m]n/]x} . ts/afbs tft\$flng k]wfg dlGq
]z/axfb/]bpjfb]f]bz]d ;s6sfns]3fiOf]enfs afb
]gkfns aðkf/]d dlGb cfa-nu]n} . cf, ;/I fs hfFs kèfj;F
aðkf/ kèfj t]xfa-nu]n} . hflx]d lb]gz ck]g ufdk/ /x-
nfun . Y]t}]xf6n cf k]m]sð«]ls]bvefn]d nflu]un .
sf7df08"]d c]zfs slx]ofsf n c]a} dbf k/f]bvefn /fhfs
xfy]d /]x} .

Plx qfd]d Ps]a/ k]m]sð«]ls cl86 r]n]t/]x} . xd/f Yt-
Ps]k6{algs- hPafs]df]sf]e6n . dbf xd/f Yt- k]m]sð«]ls
lx;fa-lstfa sd cf];fgf r]f]jfnf lx;fa]bv]-nn]azl
cfux sPn]un . 5 ai\$ klx]n]s lx;fa /]x} . Y lx;fa]d sl
]bvYn]un]5s]; xd/f ls5' a'']-d glx cf]a . Itg lbg
xd nuftf/ Ys/ c]w]g s]/t /xn] . afb]d J a'']-d cfPn
ls Y lx;fa unt /]x} . Ylx]d c;/l7 nf v gmf]xfa-rfxl
dbf dbf]5xt/ nf v 3f6f]bvYn 5]n]s . xd ckfg cg;f/
Y l/]kf6]s l7s agfs- lb]gzs slg` fs xfy]d b]-blno0 .

]bf;/ lbg ;fFs ;do /]x} . lb]gz xd/f ahfa]-nn xd/
]sf7/]ls]gfs/]s k]7]ns . xd T/t Yt-]un]lP . ;Ddfg
k]j\$ Y xd/f]a;]-nn cfux sPns . xd Yt-];fmfk/
]a;]un]lP .]gfs/]s Y Yt-;Fhf]Ps]nn cf]bz]bn]s} .
Ys/f Yt-;F]unfs afb lb]gz cf Xgs slg` f aft s Ç?jft
sPnlvg . klx]g lb]gz xd/f;Fk5ns -

xF;]Gtfi,]h sfuh]tfx/ rfrl xd/f]bv]-bn]sf]; == ls
l7s]5f} .]tf+ s]ts laZ]i']5, cKkg sfh k]t <

hl -xd hafa]bln]P .

Pt]-s gfdl cl86/]s xfy;FagfYn að]nG; lz6]s]tf+unt
slx/xn 5xl = Plx]nn]tf+larf/ s]-n ==cf, cl86/ ;]u]x
xd/ afk ;dfg ef0];]xf abgfd e-/xn cl5 == Plx aft s
larf/ s]-n .

xd s]g d];\$]t sxn]lP -PsfpG6]d rrf J s]t] glx lnn
]5s]h gfdl cfdl ag]Pt} t unt glx]xf]Pt} cf glx t-
s]t] lnn]5]]h]sf]gf a8sf cfdl abgfd XP t r'k e-
hf0 . == cf YXgf xd/ u?hl k9]Ppg 5ly]h cl86s sf
un]l cf hfn;fhl k0f nufp cf Ys/]/fsyfd s? .

Xgs slg` f xd/f;Fk]m/ k5nlvg -cxf]E cKkg lx;fak/
e]/fzf cl5 ls glx <

;s/ftðs d/l lxns- xd hafa]bln]P . k]m/ Y ;e cl86/
cf ef0;f]xa]s ahfa]-s aft sPnlg . xd k]m/ sxlnlg
-hl xd/f Ps6f cgej cl5]hf; Y cl86/]bf;/]s sxnk/
x]fi / s]Pg]xfPt t = glx cfYt .

]x]t} == cxfFhfp, c/fd s? . -Xgs slg` f xd/f sxnlvg .
xd Yt-;Fckkg]sf7/]ld cPnXF. ls5']b/s afb vfgf t
vPnl, dbf lgGg glx cf]a . /flt]d svg lgGg k/n]; wl/
a'']a glx sPln]P .

]e]V]d sl/a cf7 a]h]gfs/ rfx n-s- p7fa- cfPn . cf,
rfx xfy]d]b]t sxns-lg/hg]e]f];]xf cfPn 5ly, == ls5'

lktfPn hsfFa'f05ly . xd Ys/f xfy;Frfx n]-nln]P . rfx
lknfs afb Y]t} /fvn]nf6f]dsf klg;Fxd dxF]wfPln]P cf
?dfn;FdxF]kf]5}t lgrtf pt/ln]P . xd/f]blv]t lg/hg
lktfs- afhn -ls],]tf+ t- lx]/f e]-u]n <

tv]g lb]gzs slg`f lg/hg]s sxnlvg -cfk p;]sf S5 dt
]aflnP =glx]tf l7s glx]xfuf =

Pt]a aft k/ Y zfGt e]-u]n} . tvg lb]gz Xgsf;F
k5nslg]-epf, Y cl86/]s ls]e]n} <

Psbd zfGt e- lagd]cfjfh]d lg/hg hafa]bn]s}]-cf t
afx/]un]5} .

t == cxfF;]Gtfi]h lx;fa lgsfn]s]P];]bvlnP, ls
glx ==

xF]bvlnP .

ls a'fOP <

lb]gzs k7g ;]g]t lg/hg ah]n} -uff/]wfa]-s t nl/]5]]x
g0, = Y syl lx;fa lgsfn]t} .

xd/f]aOHht s-s- a]h]t ;'lgs- lb]gzs slg`f]s a/bf'
glx]enlg cf Y lg/hg]s 8]6}t ahlnx -

dfOG8]of/ n8fE]j h == cfk dxF;Dxfns/]aflnP == Ps
clm;/]/s]s cfbd]lsf cfk 0; t/x]afn]t cfk]sf z/d
cfql rflxP .

hlxgf Ys/f 8f6 k/]n} Y dx;Fuf/ lgsfln]t Yt-;Frln]u]n} .
xdXFckkg sf7/]ld hfs- sk8Pe]h afx/]d /]x Ylx]s

]au]d w-s- afx/ lgs]n]t /lx . J]bvs- lb]gz xd/f xfy;F
]au n]-nns . cf, xfy ksl8b- cKkg]sf7/]ld n-hfs-
];fmfk/]a];-nn sxns . tfa]t Xgs slg`f];]xf lg/hg]s
ufl/ kl9]t Ylx 3/]d cPnlvg . hvg Y];]xf]a];]unlv
tv]g lb]gz ulDe/ e- xd/f sxnlvg]-bv ;]Gtfi,]nfs
hljg]s]5f6 s]x]]5s, dbf hljg]5f6 glx]5s . Plx]d]nfs
h;-ckh; , == wd{kfk, ==]k0-30f, cflb laleGg lrhs
eflubf/ a]g5 . xfnfls]ss]/f ls5' n]-nnf;F ls5' glx
lau8]]5s == Ps6f]rf/]s af]/]d]hf sx-k]/} t Y]sxx
]sxx 3/]d]rf/l s]/5, dbf k/l t glxP k]/5 . == dfo
xd/ sxafs cfzo J cl5]h]e]n} e-]u]n} . == hlxgf]tf+
/flt]d sx]n]h Y cl86/ glx cfYt tlxgf glx cfPn = hvg
sl Y xd/f]ef/]d]e6]n 5n . =]v/,]tf+J cl86 s-s- xd/
cfFv]vfln]b]n dfo Pdsl]a/]s ;e]x;Fgdx/ k]dfzg]tf]/
]e6]t} . = xFcfa sx]tf+J]au n-s- st- rn]n <

xd d/l]uftglx sxln0 -d8 cm e]-un hgsk/ hfs-
rlnc]a5l .

tfa]t Xgs slg`f ahlnx]-efhg s-inc, tv]g rlnhfPa .

aft sf6a plrt glx /]x dfo xd]efhg s]/-a/ ts
?ls]unl .]efhg sPnf afb lb]gz xd/f Ps6f lnfm]bns .
ts/ afb xd Yt-;Fhgsk/ rln]bnl .

sf7df08"clm;s k]/fz]d Ps6f cl86s clm; /]x} . cf Yt-
;'hftf gfd s Ps6f nl8b sfn s]/} .]bv]-d d"K-sfg t lg]s
/]x} dbf Y]nfel k8t]ls /]x} . /fhf]s ckkg dK-sfg t
lgs /]x} glx dbf sfsf jfnf kf0 t /]x} hflx]s ank/ a/fa/
];kzn gf'f cfY/ la]i z a8j ;]f s]/} . Y]nfe;FYS/f kf5'
k8b/k/ /fhf]s cgej]xf0s]h Y Ys/f;F]k0 s/-nunlx .

dfYjfbls rGbfcft[s kēj;Flb]gz cKkg clm;]s 3/]d
n]-un dbf /fhf]s ;'hftf;F]e6-afnf q[d r]n]t /x]n} .
ahf/]d aǎkf/L;e nu kf0 afēL t /x]a s]/ cf vǎftl
];]xf .]hs/f s]x}]sY glx g0 s]x} . Y ht-;Fr]x} kf0
p7]-a} cf ;'hftf]h s]x} lsgb0 = .

ls5' lbg afb lb]gz ladf/ e]-un . sf7df08";Flbn2wl/ Onfh
rn]n} . Ydx/ c]zfss nufgl ;a6f 8]a]u]n} . sǎfl;]gfs
kēj kl8]t /]x} .]bf;/ lbz /fhf ;a]x kf6l{e;F clud
]k};f p7fs- ;'hftf]d vr{ s/-nun .]/fs-jfnf]sY /]x}
glxP . Ps lbz ;ǎfm;e]s tna glx cf]bf;/ lbz rfln;-
krf; nfv ?]k}bf rfl/P dlxgf]d /fhf vr{ s]-bn]s} .

lb]gz]a6f slxs kfn]g]h]kfzk:t /]x}]hs/f Y]kǎ;F
/fhf sxly]; ;fk /]x}]; Xgsf a'`n glx 5nlg . Y t
];frly]h Xgsf afb Xgs aǎkf/ cf kl/jf/s]bvefn /fhf
s/t dbf Y ==.

lb]gz]s bjf0;Fls5' lbg l7s /]x} cf k]m/ hlxgf]s tlxgf .
bf?s sf/0 ls8gl v/fa e]-un /]x} . Plxgf Ps]a/ Xgsf
a8]hf/]dfg v/fa e]-unlg t P0a'nG; ;Fk6gf nhf]0t]a/
Y cKkg kl]g]s]sf/f]d J ;+f/]s]5fl/s- ;bf]s]nn
rln]unf . Y]t};F;ltz k]mfg sPn]s} . xd/f;e]s dfnd
]en . /fhf ;ulx Ys/ kl/jf/]s cG0 ;b;ǎ;e];flnǎ
]xf6n]s uf8]n-s-]unly . cf xd cf /hg a;;F]unlo0 .

a;]d xd/f t sgl]b/ lg]gf k/n dbf /hg ef0h]ls lgGg
;fk]m glx k8]lg . lsP t Xg]sf gfd sPs6f sDkgl;F
sf]/faf/ aXt]en/]x} dbf cfos/ Ps\$X6f ?]k}bf a'`fYn
]un glx /]x} . ;fob ;ǎfm;e]d ;e;F]azl Y]x]arf/f bMl

/]x . dbf lb]gz s cKkg aǎaxf/s sf/]0 Y xd/f sxnlg -
;]Gtfi ef0 lhj]g]d slx]of xd/fnu s]g]azl kf0 c]Pn}
t xd lb]gz]ebf]s gfd]s wdǎfnf jf laBfno h?/ agf]b]a} .

kftM ;Yflgo ahf/];fu]d Ps lbg s]nn aGb]e]n} . cf sl/a
rfln; kl]tzt kl/jf/]d sGgf]/fx6 . lb]gz]s d/nfs afb /fhf
cf Ys/ afa"]ufkfn]s t]nf6«LP kl8]u]n} .]nfs]s]bvfa-
]nn sfG-n]u} cf k]m/ Ps cfk;]d v';L af6-n]u} .

/fhf]h lb]gz s]kfzk:t /]x} Ys/f cKkg wd\$ dfo;Ftfa]t
dtna /]x} hf]a Y lb]gz s a]];Q Y7L n]s6 cf cG0
uxgf;e]na]-s /]x} . Ys/f xd Ps]a/]/fs]af sPlno0
dbf dfo t a'e]m]h]a]6 t cl5 . cflv/ Y uxgf sl
]xf0s, st- hf0s < t cs;/ /fhf uxgf]s]a]s]d w-s-
kf0 lgsf]n} cf ;'hftf]s slx]of gu/]sf6, t slx]of wln]vn,
slx]of bfdg cf slx]of s]tf] t == . J q[d r]n]t /x]n} .

lb]gz]s]bxfGts afb ;]/Gb]cf /hg b'g:]gfs/L]5fl8]n]s}
dbf xd]gfs/L glx]5f8]g /xl . sxal]5s]-sf]cf]en
e08f/L t u]k-uK 6f/ .];]x]e]n} . lb]gz s d/nf afb
clm;s sfoēf/ ;ltz,]ufkfn cf lg/hg]s xfy]d rln]u]n} .
klx]n]s latn 36gf;axs sf/0;Fxd/f;]u];]xf ls5' lgs
aǎaxf/ glx]xfP dfo xdXF]5fl8]blno0 .

dbf, Ylx kl/jf;/Fxd cv]gf ghlbs l5o0 . J syf Inv-;Fls5'
lbg klx]g lb]gz s slg`f]s]Pt Y;e bMw]ba-nu]n} ls Y
]gx/ rln]uln .

Ps6f aayf kq]d

cfb/0lo u?j/

k0fd .

cx fE cfzljfb]5s xd zfl//ls ?k;F;Wx 5L . cf0 hljg]d
klxn]a/ cxf]E]nn Ps6f kq Inv]-s]dfg s]/P . hvg ls
xd/f a8Plgs hsfFa'n cl5]h cxfFxd/f;F]Pt b"/5L]h
J kq kx"F]-s af]t glx . dbf xd ckkg]dfg]s a'fa]s
k0f; s-/xn5L . Pvg lgZa4 /flt]5} . ;a]uf]6 ;'lt/xn
]5s . cf xd/f lgGg glx cfla/xn cl5 dfo xd]sf7/L;Fafx/
lgsnn 5nXF.

csfzs tf/f Ps-cfk;]d cffv l'd]sf]cn]vn/xn]5s . cf,
rG0df t ckkg ?ks ahf/ k;f/]g]5]x . afx/ SS/];]xf
cfg lbg s c]kl f]a;l Els/xn]5s . cf SS/ gl90f s cfjfh
;'lgs- xd/f]Pt 8/ nfun]h xd k]m/ 3/]/d cflas-
]a];]unXF == cf ;do ls5' s6fhfP];];flrs- J kq
ck]g]s gfd Inv]-s k0f; s-/xn5L .

glx hflg cf0 lsP glx lsP xd/f lgGg glx kl//xn cl5 . lbg
el/]s];fr Ps6f 36g alg]un cl5 . == glx hflg Pvg ls-
sx fS aft xd/f]dfg]d cfla/xn cl5 . cf, k]m/]a/]-a/
xd/f Pslx aft]dfg k]/P- hlxof xd ufd cfPn/xl t
]df]gdg];fr]g 5]nf]]h cfa]-s va/ ;'lg sfsf-sfsl cf,

k8]fzL;e]e6t . ;do ;e 7fds abln]unfs afah']bf Y]x
k/fg ofb]s tfhf s-s- ;'v-b]w af6j, uf8]d vlzofnl]xf]Pt} .
dbf hvg xd]sjf/ 9s9s]Pg /xl- t dfo]vfnnlvg .
afa"h]ls]vfs]ls cfjfh dl4d-dl4d c]a]t /]x} . cfug cf
c];f/f v9Hk tf/ cf ubf{Fe/n /]x}s . ;Gb's, cgj f/L cf]k6l
;ulx ;a ;/;dfg c]i'-a0i' k/n /]x}s . cf,]bjfns l;ylt
]bvs- cgej]en5n]hgf]sf]gf e"t aunf .

afa"hls]bx t Plx]a/ klx]n]s Tngf]d cfwf e]-un
5nlg . a'fP]hgf dfq x88L . xd hvg kP/ 5's- k0fd
]s]nolg t xsxsflt sx]ny]-s < ==]af]cf, v'z /xf . cfg
]a/ hsfFPlx]a/ Xgsf]rx/f k/ glx t v'zls]/fzgl 5nlg
cf glx t ddtf . dfo lk9Pn-s-]a];]unlv . 3/s ;a al'
k/ ghl/ u8]PnXFk]m/ dfo cf afa"hl s d'Kk/ tsnXF.
]bvs- cgej]en]hgf J ckkg 3/ glx . Ylx 3/s ;'gfk
]blvs- xd]/f]dfg]d 8/ nfun/]x . Yxl 3/s rf? lbz;F
d]t]x s sf/L 5fK, Zdzfg;F]azl r'Kkl cf lawjfs cffvs]gf/s
aayf gsfpn 5]n}s .

3/]/d dbf\$ a];/f a'fPk/O . Pt- lhgul ;e lbg s]nn
;'lt/xn a'fO . Pt- sv]gf SS/]s sfgn cfjfh t sv]gf
gl90f s cfjfh ;'gfO k]/ . Pvg xd/ 3/ t glx /]x }hxg
Pvg nflu/xn cl5 . hflx 3/]/d xd/ x+]ls cfjfh u]Gh]t/]x}
5]n}s cf0 Ylx 3/]/d xd sflg]of+glx ;]s5L . 3/s s0-s0]d
hljgs d;5L /]x} == dbf J Y 3/ glx cl5 .

dfo-afa"hl dfq xd/ d'K t]s]t /xly . cf, cffv]d;Fuufhl
a]x]t/]x} . slgs]b/ xdXFafa"hl s sft]d+]a];]unl . ls5'
dxs ;8P hsfF];]xf cgej]xfP . J ;e]blvs-]df]gdg

]xfa-nfun]h J]d6fPn]bx ss]/f glx]bvfaL . xd vf6
k/;Fpl7]unL .]bjfknk/]h 38Pn6sfYn /]x} Ys]/f cjfh
Pgfs 6s6s c]a]]h ;'lgs- cfY/ 8/ n]u} .

Yt-]a};]n]-a}; n cfY/ k/fg aft;e xd/f lbdfu k/ gfr-
nfun . uf6;Fzx/ xd ls5' cfhg s/]-un /xl .]a]/fhuf/Ls
;d;af t st- glx]5s dbf J ls5' cftssf/L]nfel kf6{a
]bz]s ;t6fgf; s-s-]a}; n]5s . dbf]t}of,]h sfh
ht]a lbg]nn]e}6} Y s/L cf, ;ul ;e;+gsfs- ht]a a]r}
Y gsfs- /vL . ;e lbg ufd]dfg k]/ . cf, uf6s]dfg
kl/]t dfo-afa"hl cfFvs ;fd]g e-hflyg . afa"hl s]wftl cf
dfos gcf]h]dfg k]/ t ck]g;Fnfh nfluhfP . cKkg
hjfg]ld Y ;e slx]of bMw glx s6nf . rf]x c7f9PlalXf
lasf]unlg t ls < cfa t /x-]nn dfq 3/ . = hf dbf Y
sx fF]5} < Ys/f t xd ts]af glx]s]nP-]hs/f xfy;F
]dxbls /u]d6f]Pnf glx /]x} cf xd]5f18b- rln]ulnP .

xd/f xd/ kf0lk6 k/ vfg hf]Ot xd 56k6f]unXF. nunXF
cfu:kf5', Pdx/]-cfdx/]bv- . xd t clus ;fll dflg ;ft
k]m/f n]uf]g /xl .]nfx, kfy/, kfg cf cfu 5's- ;Kkt
]n]g /xl . Y sx fF5ly < k]m/, xd/ ghl/ Xgsfk/ k8P .
Y t Y]x gjf klx/]g 5ly]h b'/fudg]d klx/]g /xly .

Xgsf]blvs- a'fP k]/]hgf Y cfu: cflas- kf5' rln hfly .
xd/f Px]g a'fP]h Y xd/f ahf/xn 5ly . ;vfl]s]5s .
gj slg`f, cf ;f;';;/ Pt-]a}; n .]sgf c]Pt} . nf]hf nfu]-
s t ;vfl]s]5s . xd Psb]d l;w;FXgsf lbz a9h]P .

dbf, hv]g Ylx 3/]d]k}; nl t Ps]a/ a8P]hf/;F]Ohft
a8P} . cf, k]m/ cGxf]/ . xd cKkg kf0lk6 hl]g ;ullg]s

tfls/xn 5L . xd/f kP/]d ls5' uhuh hsfF;6n . xd/f
]ha]d nf06/ /]x . lgsflns- af/nXF. ===== J]hft
]xf]Ot]bv nXF===== dfo, = afa'hl, ===== cf xd/ Y
];]xf ;e Pt- . lgrf al;s-]bv nXF===== ;a]x]uf6f Psxl
7f6 ;'tn . hvg 5's-]bv nXFt ;a]x]u6f dl/]un /]x} .
xd/f 5's-]bv nf af]bf ljZjf; glx]en cf xd hnd;Fafx/
lgsnnXF. afx/ t]sY glx . t k]m/ Y ;e]s 5]n}
< k]m/ let/ cflas-]bvlnP t slg`fs]k6 lr/n cf
ct/L afx/ lgsnn, afa'hl s cf6/ sf6n, dfo]s xfy-kP/
]8f/L;FafGxn . ls Px]g]xfa-rfxL . ;a]x nf;]d ls/f
ml/]un /]x} .

Pt lh]g a8 sl7g]5s . Pt- hlj]-s]nn ck]gs
cfzlj]fbs cfjZostf cl5 . J ufd xd]/f]5f18b- hfP k/t
of t k]m/ xd]/f dfl/]bt]; wL/]7sfg glx]5s . la]iz
ls Inv' .

cx f6 lzi6
;]Gtfi

hvg slg` f]enlvg ladf/

xF]d]yn]s dfq ls sx", Pt- ; a]]P/] -u]]/]s laofx]xf]Ot
]5]s . rf]x Ys/ dK y'/fPn cnX]f ; g]xfOs rf]x+IztfPn
 gl9bf;g .]v]]/ laofx t e-hf0 5lg dbf ls5' afts]nn
 hlglu el/]; xGtf nfu]n /lxhf05lg .]dfg]d]a/] -a/
]xfOt /]x] 5lg -xd]/f Pxxg]xfOt= dbf ls < eflo
 cKkg-cKkg .

l7s Ylxgf, xd]/f laofxs]Pt ai{lat]un . dbf == ; ul; e
]e6XP t ; a cKkg-cKkg slg` f]s ladf/]xfa-anf val/
]a; vxf]3/fhsfFd"K agfs ; 'gfa-nf]u} . xdXF];]xf]a; vxf
 ; lhdg ; g yy/ algs ; 'g- nful . st]af wfx; Fl; 4]xfa]-
 s af]t glx . lsP t xd/ slg` f slx]of ladf/ k8]a glx
 s/lyGx . Y t ck]g kxnjfg, kln;]d c;0 /xlyGx .
 ; ul; axs aft ; 'lgs- Pslx afts]; xGtf nfuP cf dgd]g
 Pslx aft slx 0? s 0 eujfg Ps lbg xd]/f lbg ; 'lbg s/lyGx
 , xd]/f slg` f ladf/ k/lyGx .

cf, Ps lbg eujfg xd/ dgs aft ; 'lg]nnlvg . hvg xd
 clm; ; F3/ cPnXF t h0f]v]n]t ; do]d dw/-dw/ cf]fh
 cfPn -df0]u df0 == afa]xf afa']s dw/ cf]fh ; 'lgs-
 xd/]dfg ubub e]-un cf, xd v';L e- hnbl; F3/]d
]k; nXF. cf, Xgsf; F k5lnolg -ls]dfg v/fa e]-un .
 Sx]/]t p7nl cf sxnl]dfg v/fa]xfP b'; dg]s, xd/f t
 lk7]d+ ls glx ls e]un]; + b'vOP,]of} .

J aft ; 'lg]t xd/f nfun]hgf xd/f]nf6/L kl/]un . dg
 t v';L; Fubub e]-unXF. xdx"Fsnfsf/, snf k]'t s-s- J
 h?/ cgej s/f]blnolg]h xd bML e]-unl . cf, bML dbf]d
 sxlnolg -]sf]gf lgs 8fs&/; FhrfF]nj t== Y Sx]/]t
 xd/f dxFk/ tfls ahlnx -8fs&]s 3]/]d ahf]na t glx
]xfPt < 3/]d t 8fs&]s ahf]na = l7]s]5]s, Ps6f
 8fs&]s gl'a/ t 8fo/]ld cl5 Xg]s ahf]n]5olg . k]mfg
 8fPn sPn dbf k]mfgs nf0g t s6n 5]n]s . Ps6f 8fs&]s
 nf0g s6n]bvs- ls5' glx m'/fPn . xd r']Kkrfk ls5']b/
 wl/ Y]t}]a; n/lx]unXFY xd/f]a; n]bvs- s]g ; lss-
 sxnl- ; 'g]]g] 5L hnbl hfp g, == glx t xd dl/hfPa .
 J ; 'lgs- xd cfY/ xli t e-]unXFdbf ls s? Yxg Çe lbg
 cKkg efu]d sxFlnvn]5]s < xd t v';L e-s- ; f]r-nunXF
]h aft ls5' cfY/]/frs e-h]Pt} hvg xd cKkg ; ul; e]s
 J v';ls val/ ; 'g]Pa} . tfa]t]hgf]sY cg]r]s]d n0L
 ; 6f]bP]tx]g cf]fh cfPn -sly dxFt]s5L==hnbl; Fhfp]g
 cf ; Kt/ljfnf 8f=]/flag ld>]s l6lrE; Fa]h]g cfp . xd
 sxlnolg -xFxFxd T/0]unl cf cPnl . sx-]nn t]Pt
 slx]blnolg . afa"hl s]x] 5nlvg-ar]g lsP bl/b]tf . dbf
]dfg t- ububfs- m6sf/ n]uf]ns- 8fs&/ t afb]d klx]g
 ; ul; a]s v';ls val/ t ; 'gflb]P . cfug; Fhvg af6 k/
 cPnx"Ft]; fr- nunXF]-s0x/ hfp = P0x/ ls Y0x/ == xd
 t a8Pd; lsn]d+ kl8]unXF]h cflv/]s0x/ hfp <

]v]/, Ps]a/ Ys]/f a]s};]b5L = klx]g 8fs&]s ahf]b5L .
 laleGg aft ; e snkgf s]/]t hvg 8fs&]s 3/k/ kXrnXF
 t Y 3]/ k/ /xly . Y xd/f]blv]t k5]n]y -ls]xfOP
 sx"F< Xgsf hvg ; els5' sxlnolg t Xg]sf]hgf]nf6<L
 kl/]unlGx tlxgf Y cKkg e]mf8P n-s- xd]/f; Fcfu:cfu:

]bf/ nu]ny lsP t sfh t]e6]a glx s]/5lg . sf/0 J
 ls 8fs&/; axs]k6k/ nft df/lgfx/ afaf /fd]ba]h lha]t
 5ly . xd Xgs/ ;6{ ksl8b- t]gt sxlnolg -]x
 ef0;f]xa, ladf/L]sf]gf vf]; l;l/o; glx]5s == s]g
 cf/fd;Frn: . xdXF]df6 cfbdLY]t hnbl rna cf sXFxd
 ck]g ladf/ kl8]unl t ls]xfPt < ==]dfgs nn;f slx]of
 k/f glx]xfPt .

8fs&/ ;]u hvg 3/ kXFnXF t]b]v5l k8]P]e]d]sY
 el/-el/ lunf; rf]x n-s-]a]n t]sY e6;f 3;/Fc]a]t .
 xfn-rfn k5lgx/]s cfb/-efj]bvs- ls5' glx km/fP . lsgsf
]/flsolg cf lsP]/flsolg < eujfg aXt lbg afb J]dfsf
]bv]-bnlg cl5 . Ps6f sxal]5s- v';l a6nf;F a9]P5) .
 8fs&/ ;f]xa]/fu]ls v'a lgs hsfFtsnlg dbf]/ful t]e6]-
 s af]t glx lsP t]/ful cfx-px,]u dfo]u dfo, pXX
 s]/t rfx agfa-k/ nfun /xlyg . Ygf ;rk]hf} sx- k8]P
 t]Pt k]/fzl;e xd/f laofx]d];]xf glx cfPn /xlyg . glx
 hflg J lsP < dfo t xd/ gu6lg] glx 5ly == dbf slg` f
 ;'gl/ h?/ 5ly . tfa]t Ps6f k]/fzl afhn - ls]/ 3grs\$/
 bf; 0 cf0 ;]a]/ rlnclPn]5 <]df]gdg];frnXF;]a]/ glx
 cfPn /lxtXFt]tf/f;g]rf6&f;F]sgf]e63f6]xfOt . ;/af
 /]x xd]/ slg`fnu ;l6s-]a]n . dfo xd dxF b'];]t
 sxlnP- xFcfJ Plx 3grs\$/ bf;]s tsbl/]d rs\$/ nufa]-
 s lvn]5s t ls s]/f]s <]Pt b]Mls clego s]/t afhn
 cfjfh ;'lgs- Y afhn -dbf , cxfFPgf lsP a]h5l <]rf6&f,
 ;fob J al`]un]h xd/ Çe>l d&f;FYs]/]nn cfzl]fb
 lgs]n]P .]v], xd/f t cKkg slg`f]s hgfa]-s 5n]t xd
 cKkg v';]ls du/sr5]s]gf/]d lehfs- sxnlP- lsP glx
 afh', cf0 xd/ kf0 lk0 ladf/ e]-unl .

rfs 36 n-s-]nfn r6k6]-a]t]m/ k5ns- J]sgf
]e]n} < slxof;F< lsof e]-u]n} < u?hl]a/]-a/ s]x5nlvg-
 kf]s&f;]ds\ k/k]ms&f b]dg . Plx k7g;Fxd]/f k"0tf
 cfla;]s0]t xd snf k]'t s]/t hafa]bnlP- c]/, hv]g
 xd clm; ;FcPnXFIs ===== aft k"/f]e]nf glx /]x ls
 Ps6f k]/fzl la]r]d afhn -lnc ;/ xd hf05l . Ys/f hf0t
]blvs- xd]/f]dfg ckgf]d k"0tf cfa]-s cgej]s]hs tflx
 sf/0 Y ef0;f]xa Pt-;Flabf]e]ny . ;a]x lbg Ps/
 ;axs aft ;'lgs- xdXFyfls]un /lx . cfa dbf t/fh's b"q;
 kn/f a/fa/ e]-u]n} . tf]a 8fs&/;f]xa]hf;/Fsxnlg -
 sxfF]unl = J bafJ s]g hnbl;Fnfls- lbc == fF wl;/e
 l7s e- h]Pt} .

8fs&/;f]xas aft ;'lgs- xd/f d&f;Flgsln]un]-sf]gf hnbl
]yf/]x]5 . tfa]t rfs r';s]]n]t k]/fzgl afhnlx-]b/
 s/a plrt glx . xdXFYs]/ cfa]h lgsflns- d&f b'];]t
 sxln]P -xd/ sxafs dtna 5n]h b" ldg6 cf/fd s]-n5l .
]Pt slx]t Y sk 6g6g]-a]t lgrf /flvs- X&f sxnlx cf labf
 e]-unlx . slg`f t knuk;/F]hgf xd/f]3fl6hPtL]tgf
 k/nk/n]bv-nunl . xd baf0]na- labf]enXF.

xd/f YDx;/Fcla]t ufdafnl bf0 k5nlvg- slg`f,]dfg]sxxg
 a'fOP < xFPx]g]s 55 b'nf/ s]x]]5) . gsf/ft&f ;]st
 s]/t Y d/l lxn-Pnl . dtna ;fm /]x} l7s glx cl5 .
 slg`f]s Sx]/t 56k6flt]blvs- dhf]n]t/xl . tfa]t xd/
 k/dldq /h]t kX&f]un . rf? lbz tflss- Y k5ns-ls]e]n}
]ef]h]ls]/ <]sY]h J k7g k5P t]dfg t ubub e-hfP .
 dbf Y]t} /xl . cf, YXgf kln; ;e]s d&f cf xft b"q: 56n
 /]x]]5) . dfo xd ;'v]Pn e66f;g dx agfs- sxnlP-ladf/ e]-

unl]/]x cf hf]a ls5' af]h tf]a Ys/ xfy ksl/s- afx/
 n]-unlP . Y xd/ xfy]5f/fs- k5ns -8fs~~W~~]sfg ladf/l
 sxn]s} < xd/f Ys/f; F]sf]gf aft s/] -s]dfg glx s]/ dfo
 xd sxn]lP-/ xd/f ofb t glx cl5 sly]bfg ;+s[t]d sx]g
 5]n]P . Y lktfs- afhnl]-sgf glx la;/]a =====]tf/f t
~~wg~~ /]x]]5f I/];K;lgia]5f/lk/ . xd rf? lbz tflls-
 sxnlP -r'k=r'k .

s]g]b/ r'k]enf afb,]dfgs aft lgsln]un . YXgf aXt
]b/;F]dfg]d 56k6~~W~~ /]x]h J aft ss/f ;'gfp .]t Ys/f
 ;'gfa- nunnlP- ;rk k]5]]5 t /ht ef0, bafOlsgnfs af]bf
]dfg]xf05n]h k]msbl . sXFY]rf6~~W~~ l7s glx e-hfP .
]Pt altoflt hlxf 3/]d]k;nXF t Ys/ a8~~W~~]e]pf
 knuk/]a];s- k]/f]f cf Ehlofs]k~~W~~ xfy]d]n]g as/l
 hsfFkfph s]/t /]x . xd J]blvs- ysdsc]unXFcfvl/
 Y ;fxagl]unl st- < tfa]t kf5;F xd/f 8f9~~W~~ Ps
]5fngl nfun,]5fngl lwkn];]xf /]x} . xd l5nldnf]Ot
 afx/ eunXFcf cfa dfq k]tl f s/- nunnXFls Y clm;
 svg hPtlx .

I; kflx

]ænf ls s]x]t xfot,]h]a6]ls b'/fudg]enf Ps ji{e]-
 u]n} dbf]gx/ ;F]sY glx]u]n} ===== Ps6f]a6f cl5]of
 t]bzs e0f .==]al6]of ls];f]r]t xfot .Æ J aft
 ;]Gtfis dfo];flr]t /]x}s sl tfa]t ;]Gtfi xfy;Fe]mf8~~W~~
 lgrf /]v]t]k] 5's-k0fd sPn]s} . ;]Gtfis dfo Ys/f d~~W~~k/
 tflls- s]x]5]æf]cf /] =====]tf]/ af]/]d];f]r]5nX .Æ
 J ;'lgs- ;]Gtfi x;- nu]n} cf sxn]s} æPx, dfo tXFIs
 glx ==Æ

]Pt ah]lt hvg ;]Gtfi ckg dfo]s d"xK/ tsn]s} t
 cfFv]d]gf/ ghl8P~~W~~k/]n} tflx aftk/ ~~wg~~ lagf]bglx
 sxn]s}- æcr~~W~~f, dfo == rn xd/f a8]hf/;FEv nflu]un
 cl5 .Æ

dfo let/ hfs- hf]a gf]f n]a}s tf]a ;]Gtfi snk/ hfs-
 xfykP/]wfs-]a};]un /]x} . dfo r'/f cf bxl n-s-
 ;]Gtfis]bnlvf cf Y vfonu]n} . dfo];]xf ;]Gtfis
 sft]d]a];s- sxnlx]æxf, tXF lg]s ;dok/ c]Pnx==
 sflnXvg ;'s/flt]5]=====]tf Pt- ;Fk/;']efhg]shfs jfb
 alxg ufd hfs-]gf]t]na- rln]hf .Æ alxgufd hPafs gfdk/
 ;]Gtfi v';]xf0o cf];fr- n]u} ckg Y'fs lkl;]o]t
 alxg]s af]/]d]h b'/fudg]d]e6n /]x}s . Ygf b'g]s]6fsf
 rfnl t]en glxP /]x}s dbf tfsftfsl v'a]en /]x}s . Y

/x]af s]/)]Pt ;'Gb/]h lsgsf glx Ps]a/ ghl8Pkl8hfJ
t]a/]-a/]bv- rflx]t} .

;'s/flt a8Plgshsf d]gfnlg . cf kftM]efhg s-s- ;]Gtfi
alxgufd hPjfs]nn]t]pf/]enf . dfo Ps6f r]u/]ld ls5'
vh'l/of, ls5' lk?lsof, cf/ ls]bfg sx]F]bfg ws- Ps r]u/L
k/f]bnlg . r]u/L p7fa]s rn]t ;]Gtfi s]x]5 æPx]Fdf, o,
ls w-]bnxl==>xd YDx]/ ld7fJ nlnlt]P .Æ

J l55 s6gfJ]blvs dfo sxnlx- æxd/f J];flrs- bMw nfun
==>]h ;a]x l;kflx l55s6 lsof e-hf05 .Æ

l;kflxs af]/]d Pxx jft ;'lg]t ;]Gtfi hlnb; Fxfy]d r]u/L
p7]a]t rln]b]ly . af6]d];]gs a;]s]rs -tnfz_ s]/t/]x
]5]s . tflx tnfzs q[d]d ;]Gtfis]ha;F Ps6f aGb'ss
]ufn]ls]v]sf]e]6]lg . ;]Gtfi]s a;]d;Fptfl/s];]gs ;a
k5tf5 s/-]nn nhf05lg . Ydx/ a;s vnf;l Xgs ;dfg
lgrf ptf]/s- rlnhf0]5]s . hvg ;]Gtfi;Fsfhs af]/]d
k5nhf0 5lg tvg Xgsf ckgf af]/]d sx]fs]df]sf]e]6]lg
cf s]x]5ly æxd Plx]bzs l;kflx]d c;J l5==>cf J]v]sf
t x]n]d cftsjfbl;e;Fb]b]en5n tflx]j/]s]5} .Æ]Pt
jft sxls- Y ckg kl/ro-kq]bv]a]ly . kl/ro-kq]bvnf
afb];]gs ;a Xgsf]5f]8]lg . a;s ;do];]xf ;dfkt e]-
un 5]n]s . tflx;FXgsf r]u/L dfyk/ w-s- sl/a l]tg]sfi
k]P/ rlns hfP k]/]lg . cGxl/of /flt, srN ;8s e-;]Gtfi
/flt]sFsl/a bz a]h j]xgufd kX]F]ly .

tv]g wl/ 3/s ;a]nfs]efhg s-s- cf/fd]d rln]un/]x} .
dfq Ys/ alxg cfug]d a/tg d]h]t /]x} tv]g Y]sjf/
9s9]-sf]nlg J ;]gs- Y]sjf/]vfn-]ulnx . ;]Gtfi]s

]blvs- alxg a8 v;l]enlx lsP t Xg]sf ;'g- k8h /]x]5lg
æPs ;fn]x]fa- nu]n} cf]g]x/ ;F]sY glx c]Pn} .]æcf
kgM]efhg agfa]-s ;'/;f/ hFs/- nunlx t Y alxg]s
x/f]g s/fa- glx rfxn]s} cf sxn]s}]-efhg s-]n]g 5l
dfq ;'t]-s a0j;Yf s]-b . Xgsf cf/fds a0j;Yf]enlg
Y cf/fd s/-]unfx .

]ef]/d ;]Gtfi kftM sf]n pl7s lgt0 lqof]d rln]un . lgt0
lqof]s jfb hvg ;]Gtfi ;'g s]/-nn afn0lg n-s- bnfgafnf
snk/ kX]F]ly t ghl8P k8h]lg Xgs Y'fs lkl;]of]t
alxgk/]h sn k/ sk8f lv]r]t 5lnx . 'ln-'lns- sk8f
lv]r]-s q[d]d Xgs Y9gl lgrf vl;k8h 5nlg hflx]s sf/0;F
Xgs]uf/ cf lzsf/ s/nf tfgn aGb's ;gs i'gk/ ;]Gtfis
ghl8Pkl8P]n} . Ys/ ghl/ Yxl ;'Gb/ i'gk/;Fxl6]t glx
/]x]s . cf Y sGof l]gf]sDx]/f t]s]t dfq ckg sk8f lv]-
k/ w]g]b]g5lnx . sk8f]wfa]sFq[d]d hvg Y sGof]bf;/
sk8f afn0lg]d;Flgsfn-nunlx t ;]Gtfi k/ ghl8P k8h]lg .
Xgsf]blv]t Y hnd;Fckg Y9gl ;l/o]a]t sxlnx-ækfXg,
==>gxfo cPnlP <Æ kZg ;'lg]t ;]Gtfi sGofs dxk/ t]s]t
3a/fPn hsf s]x]5ly æ=Px, xF xF.Æ

æl7s]5} klx]g cxfFgxflnc tv]g xd sk8f lvra .Æ]Pt
slxs Y cfEglbz rln]unlx . ;]Gtfi g]xnfs jfb hvg cfEg
kX]r]b t Y sGof ;]Gtfis alxg nu]a}n /]x} . ;]Gtfi]sf
Yt-]blvs- Y sGof kgM sk8f]wfa rln]unlx . sGofs
]unfab ;]Gtfi ckg alxg;Fk5n]s} æ cf0]u alxg ==>J
]s 5lyg <Æ alxg xFs- hafa]b]5 æ J]tf]/ Y'fs
lkl;]of]t alxg==>s`hg .Æ gfd ;'lgs ;]Gtfi a]h]5ly æafx
0 Ps/ dx;F;'Gb/ t ==Ps/ gfd]5]s .Æ

alxg x;- n]ub . ;]Gtfi kgM ckgf alxg]s cfug]d]bvfs
s]xP æhf, cvg w/ cfug]d cl/kg];]xf glx]bnxl .Æ alxg
s]g]v]vgs- sxlnx æslg]s]b/ ?]s]hfg- ==s <Æ

]æx]t} Æ slxs- ;]Gtfi c]zf/fk/ wPn SzlK/]a];hf05ly .

slgP ;dos jfb s` kg kgM cfug]d c]a]ly xfy]d lehn
sk8f ;Fe/n afnlg cf]bf;/ xfy]d ;fag /]x]ly . ;]Gtfi
kgM s` kgk/ tfs- nf]u]ly . dbf s` kg]s ckg sfh;F
dtna /]x]5]s . Y c;ulg k/ sk8f k;f//xn 5ly . ;]Gtfi
ljrf]/t /]x]ly]h svg s` kg;Fkl/ro sl/ . tfa]t Ps6f
a'9of s` kg]s c9f]b]ly cfug]d cl/kg w/-nn . Y
cl/kg w/ nunlx . Ygf t s` kg];]xf ;]Gtfi k/ t]st
/]x]P dbf Plx lsl;d;F]h]sY a' glx ;]s} .

/fl]d]efhg s/-nf s` kg ;]Gtfi]s ahfa- bnfgk/
kX]r]ly . ;]Gtfi bnfgk/ nfn]6ds l6dl6df0t]0hft]d
pkGof; k]9]t/]x dbf kP/s]+ kfons cf]fh ;'lg]t ;]Gtfi
pkGof;]5fl8B afx/ tfs-nfun . cf, s` kg]s]blv]t Y
k'gM d/l]uflts- k9-nfun . s` kg gh]bs cf]j]s s]x]ly
ækfXg=====rn:]efhg s/-]nn .Æ

pkGof; k/ t]s]t ;]Gtfi s]x]p æslgP]b/ ?S]g== slg]s
af5l]5} .Æ

s` kg J ;'lgs- ;]Gtfi]s blxgfsft]a];hf0o . s` kg]s
lj];]t]blvs- Y]df]g]dfg a8 vzl]xf0o cf];]f]r]p ls
cf]af h?]/ aft s/afs]df]sf]e6t .

s` kg kgM k]5]p æcr5f, kfXg ==]sfg pkGof; cl5 <Æ

æJ ;';dltf pkGof; s]+]d]ynl cgjfb]5} .Æ

Y kgM k]5]ly æcfx]s gfd ls cl5== kfXg <Æ

æxd/ gfd cfx]s a'n]xfPt .Æ

æglx, sX]g .Æ

æxd/ gfd ;]Gtfi Sdf/ 'f cl5 .Æ

æcf lzl f <Æ

]æ5f?, lzl f a8 sd cl5 .Æ

æsX]gÆ

æxd ;fts kyd j i]d+ gdfeg s/fs]5fl8B]bnX .Æ

s` kg m6fm6 kZg k5]]ghf/xn cl5 dbf ;]Gtfi kZg s/-
afs lxDdt h'6fs j]u s]/t k]5]ly]æc]g ==cfx]s gfd
ls cl5, s` kg]hl <Æ

æxd/ gfd=====Æ Pt]a slx]t s` kg r'k e- hf05 .

cf b'g]uf]6 xF- n]ub . tvg xF]t b'g:]uf]6 cfug lbz k]yfg

s]/t cl5 . ;]Gtfi]efhg s/- nf]a];]p . Yt, s` kg,
Ys/ dfo cf ;]Gtfi]s lbbl];]xf]a];n /]x]ly . s` kg]sF
dfo a]h]ly æls s/]a] kfXg, =====alx]gf0]gfs/l k;/F
cfon /lxtlg t ;]u]a];tlg dbf=Æ

;]Gtfi]sf]gf k\$]s k]tlq]of glx j]u] s]/]ly cf Y r'k
rfk d/l lgX/fs-]efhg s]/t/]x]]5} . tfa]t a'9B kgM
k]5]ly ækfXg, cfx]s ljjfx t==cvg glx]en]xfPt <Æ

]Pt ;'lg]t ;]Gtfi]s jfh;Fklxgxl Xgs alxg s]x5ly
æglx t == dbf cfa t s/ k/]t} == uf0k/ dfo c;u/
e hf05ly .Æ

;]Gtfi jefhg s-s- cf/fd s/ bnfgk/ rlnhf05ly . /flt]d
;]Gtfi s af]/]d s` ñgs dfo ;a ls5' k]55yl dbf Y J t
k5]aglx s]/5ly ls ;]Gtfi]sfg sfh s]/5ly . ;a ls5'
k5nfs jfb a8 u0el/ tf k'] \$ Y ;]Gtfi s axlg;Fs]x5ly æP
slgof==]hf cxf kfXg ;Fs` ñlgof]sFljjfx s/af lbtX t
a8 ug]xfPt .]h]hgf ltns ug- k/]t}s xd t
ug]as/]a}s .Æ Pdx/ s` ñg ckg ljjfxs af]/]d ;'lgs- vzl
]xf0o cf /flt]d ;]Gtfi]s af]/]d ;kgf] ;]xf]bvnlx .

]ef/]d ;]Gtfi ckg ufd hf]Pnn]tpf/]xfOP dbf Xgs
alxg Pslbg /x-nf cfb/ s]/5lg .Æ ufdk/ 5l7] ;]xf cl5 .Æ
slxs- jft]sF6f]/t ;]Gtfi ckg e]mf8Pn-s- lgs]nþ .
s` ñg Xgsf cl/of-]nn xft;Fe]mf8Pn-s- cfua]9þ .
bnfg ;Fslgs cfu:]unfs jfb s` ñg u0el/ tf k'] \$;]Gtfi]s
s]xp -æfa ckgf b'g]sFslxof]e6]xfPt] ;]7sfg glx cl5
dbf dfo s]x} 5nlx]h 5l7]s k/ft t ebjf /]x]]5s cf ts/
afb afahl cxf5 ufd kXFtf] ;]wfg]b]a} <Æ]]Pt sxnfs afb
]h Ys/f cffv]h s]x}t /]x]]5] ;]Ys/ dx slx glx k]a} .

dfo, J ;'lgs ;]Gtfi s]xp]æbv' 0 eujfg sl s/fa- rf]xp .
]t]of l7]s]5} xd kl]tl f s/alg .Æ

slg cfu: rlns s` ñg ?snlx cf sxnlx- æfa cff hfP,
==xd]Pt} ;F ljjbf]xf0l5 .Æ ;]Gtfi s]gs d];]s
s` ñg]s xft;Fe]mf/f ns- u0el/ e- hf]05]s cf b'g; Ps
cfk;]d cfu: a]9}t kf5' t]s]t ckg-ckg lbzftm{rln]b5 .

s` ñg]sFdfo hvg Ys/ afahlnu ljofxs rrf{s]/5ly t
afahl] ;]xf ;xdt hg]a} 5ly . Ygf Xg]sf Or5f /]x5lg
]h]a6ls ljofx]gkfn]d s/l . Y k/f]tpf/l e- c;u]/
]gkfns ;nf0l lhn0s]v/]f ufd kX]F5ly .

af6]d Ps cfbdL dfyk/ wfgs]af'f n-s- c]j}t /]x5ly . Y
cfbdL cf/]sY glx ;]Gtfi ck]g /]xP Y ;]Gtfi]s]/flss-
k]55ly]æx]of ef0;f]xa ==;]Gtfi 'f]s 3/]sfg ly]s} <Æ
;]Gtfi 'f Xgsfk/ tflls s]x5ly ærnnhfP xd]/ ;u==slg]s
cfuf]5]s .Æ b'g:]uf6f r']Kkrf]k slgs cfuts r]nþ cf kgM
s` ñg]s afahl k]55ly æcr5f, Ps6f lrh sxn hfP ==Xgsf
s]ts hldg-h]tYf]x]tlg <Æ

]æ0x sl/a # ljU3f h]t]5]s .Æ

s]g] ;frn hsf s]/t s]x}t 5ly]æP = cf ;]Gtfi]sfg
sfh s]/þ .Æ

]æcf]gkfns kln;]d+ c;0 5ly .Æ

Ygf t Y c;]0s cy{glx a'nlg dbf kln; s cy{al'junfx .
cf kln; s gfd ;'lg]t Y ?lss sxnlg æefJ ;f]xa, ck]g
rnnhfo ==xd c]a}t 5l .Æ

dfyk/ wfgs]af'f w]Pg ;]Gtfi]0xf glx sx- ;sn ls
;]Gtfi Y]x 5ly . s` ñg]s afahl Y]t} ;Fckg 3/ lmtf{
e- hf05ly . ufd kXlrs-

lg/fz e]a];hf05ly . s` ñg afahl]ls]blvs sfsfs cugf;F
dfo]s ahfa-]unlx . dfo hln0;Fclas- s` ñg]s afahl
;Fk]55ly æls]en jft k6n ls glx .Æ

J ;'lg]t s`hg]s afa'hl cf]jz]d cflahf05ly cf s]x5ly
 æhvg]ef]/]-ef/]/l8]of]vf]n]5 t ;dfrf/]d]gkfn]s
 jf]/]d ;a lbg Ps5lx6f jft ;]g]5 mn5 7fd dfYjfl
 l;kflx]s b5b]e]n]s . mn5 7fd]Pt l;kflx dl/]u]n]s . mn5
 7fds]rfs]ld ad k]ms]bn]s) . dtna cvg]sF ;do]d
 l;kflx]s dfo svg lgkq e- hfPt l;kflxs slgof svg ljwjf
 ehfPt]sf]gf]7sfg glx Æ

Y lk0 ;Fy's]3f6 nunlg, cfFv]d]gf/ el/ hf05lg cf dGb
 ;X]d kgM sxnlg -æP, s`hg]s dfo 0]Pts ;Dkl0 cl5,]Pt
 ;'Gb/]a6l,]sf]gf xd ckg]a6l ;F]; æ glx s]/5l xd]a6l
]s lgs 7fd ljofx s/a dbf]gkfns l;kflx ;Fglx s/a Æ

afa'hl5 Pxx aft ;'lgs- s`hg b"-ltg lbg ts vfg-lkcg
 t0flus]a];]unlx . dfo J jft Xgs afa'h]lsF;]gf]nlx t
 Y]a6]ls st]af ;D'e]m]nlg dbf]a6l t jft a`]aglx
 s]/) . Y dfq]Pt s]x5ly æk]t t ls5 glx]b]v]5]s Æ Y
 a8 hlb s/- nunlx t Xgs afa'hl kgM ;]Gtfis 3/ hfPjfs
]nn]tpf/]xf05ly . Y kgM ;]Gtfis ufd kXFnlg . Y
 hvg ;]Gtfis bnfg k/ kx]r5ly t ;]Gtfi vx\ n-s-
]j]nnu hfOt /xly . s`hg]s afa'hl Xgsf sxnlg- æ;gnhfo Æ

;]Gtfi xfy]d]kfcf/]nglx ?lss- Xgsfk/ tflss- s]x5ly
 æhl sxnhfo, =xd ls];jf s- ;]s]5 <Æ

æck]g ;]Gtfi hl, l5P ls <Æ

æhl 0 dbf ck]g <Æ

æxd/ 3/ xf6l, xd s`hg]s==afa'hl Æ

;]Gtfi vx\cf]t}]5f185- Xgs ghlbs c]a5ly cf hnd ;F
]k/ 5's- k0fd s]/t xft ksl/s- let/]a;fa- nhf05ly .
 ;]Gtfi cfEg hfs- kfXg]s af]/]d ckg dfo]s s]x5 .
 dfo hnkfg cfl agfa]d nfluhf05ly . dfo kfXg]s]nn
 hvg hnkfg n-s- c]a5ly t hnkfg vfOt Y ;]Gtfis
 dfo]s ;'gfs- s]x5ly- æxd t ;]Gtfis 36s algs- cPnX Æ

J jft ;'lg]t ;]Gtfis d/L lgrf lgXl/ hf05lg cf Y let]/
 let/]Pt v; e- hf05ly]h]s]sY gflk glx ;]s5 cf glx
 t Y]0s]sY]nvs Inv- ;]s5 Y kgM sxnfx -

æck]g ;a]h ls5 sxa xd b-]bj dbf Ps6f cfux]h
 ;]Gtfi hl]s l;kflx s]gfs/L]5f85 k85lg a? Y ufd]d
]a];s j0kcf/ cflb s]/fy]h]hgf s/-k/]t} xd s-]balg Æ

]gfs/L]5f85]s gfd ;'lg]t ;]Gtfi];fr nflu]n- æjfk]/
 0]hf]Px]g ;a j00f e- hf0 t]bz]s ls xfnt]x]t}=====
 ls xfnt]x]t} <Æ

8fs&/

Ps&lx6f ufd]d ;e lbg]sf]gf glx]sf]gf ladf/ls k&fj ;F ufdaf;L dl//xn val/ lgoldt ?k]d lgsfln/xn klqsfs dfo;F ;/sf/ ts kx"]f]5s . dfo ;f]y laefubf Ps6f gj 8fs&/]h Ps dlxgf klx]g ;v{kbs k]kts- s- cfPn 5ly, Xg]s lgl/I 0 cf hf]s]nn Ylx ufd]d k7fYn]unlg .

7f&-7f&]s kn 66n . ;8& sf6n . cf, uf5;e sfl6s- ;8&sk/ /fvn]xfojfs sf/0;F]sf]gf ;j f/L ;fwgs ;'lawf glx /]x]s . dfo, sl/a kGb]3G6f]k]n rins- Y Ylx ufd ts kXF]ny . ;e;F klx]g t Y /x]-s a&j ;yf ld]nf]ny . Ps6f]sf7/ls a&j ;yf]e]n]s, ;fob 3/anf k]/ kl/jf/ ls5'P lbg klx]g dl/]un 5]n]s . 3]/f Pxd hf]x]s let/;Flbg]d cfsf; cf /flt]d tf/f lgs;F]bvfhf0s .

Ygf t 8fs&/ ;f]xa ckgf x]y slx]of efg; a]gf]g glx /xly dfo Xgsf Ps6f efg; a]gf]gxf/s cfjZo0f /]x]g . c]zf/f k/]a];s- ls5'] ;f]r]t /]x]y ls Ps6f enfbdL Yt-b]g hf0t ghl8&k/]n]g . Y, Xgsf ahfs- k5nlvg-æef0 ;f]xa Pt- Ps6f cfbd]ls a&j ;yf glx e-;]sb <]h efg; agf]b cf a/tlg ;fm s]-nc & cglrGxf/ cfbd]ls]blvs- Y k5nlvg æklx]g cxFFJ sXF]h sxfFFcPnXFcf cxFF]s 5L <& Xg]sf k5a plrt 5nlg ls0f t Y 36gf cvg k/f]g glx]en cl5 . 8fs&/ ;f]xa ckg k/f kl/ro sxnlvg tvg hfs-

Y] ;]xf ckg kl/ro]b]t sxnlvg-æxd/ gfd /tg cl5, cf cxFFPt-]h xd/f ;es]nn cPnXFtflx]s]nn wG0jfb . /lx]un aft cxFF]nn cfbdL t xd]b]v]l . &]Pt slxs- Y Yt-;Flabf e]-unly .

sl/a Ps 30&fs afb Y Ps6f af]x\tx\ ai\$ alrof]s]n]gcPnlvg . cf 8fs&/ ;f]xa]s alrof]s]bvfs- sxnlvg]-æx J 6u/]5} J]x sl/a Ps dlxgf klx]g Ps/ dfo cf afk b"g; Ps]x lbgf cfuf-kf5f dl/]u]n} & alrof]s]blvs- Y] ;]xf lrlGtt e]-unlvvg cf, Ys/f ckgf nu /flv]nnlvvg . sfh] ;]xf]azl s/]-s glx /]x}]h slg]sf lbs&t]xf]0t} .

]bf;/ lbg 8fs&/ ;f]xa ckg Ynf/ n-s- ufd]d]/fus kl/I 0 s/]-nn labf]e]ny . Xgs ghl8&]hdx/ k8]g, Ps]x6f lrh ;u]/f]bv]-d c]ag - ufd ;es sk8&]d]n, clwst/ arkf ;es dxFFPs]x6f aft]-æu dfo Ev nfun cl5 . & s]t] ;'g]-d c]a]-æbfbf]xf b]bf dl/]unl . & cflb .

8fs&/ ;f]xa ladf/]ls hf]f]-un /xly Ev ;g]k} ladf/ls Jnfh Xgsfnu glx /]x]g]-h ufd k&v ;d ;&f /]x} . ht-8fs&/;f]xa 7fx\ e-hflyg t n]u}]hgf]sf]cf ;es lar]d aSnf . ufd el/]d Ps]x6f Xg]s sk8& ;fm 5nlg, dbf s]t lbg < Ps6f aft t lglZrt 5]n}]h J ufd Pxd bzf ul/als sf/]0]en 5n . tf]k"]d ls5']nfs Ys/ ul/als ghfPh mfPbf]na-rf]x} .

ufd]d 3/-3/ hfs- Jnfh s/]-s q&]d Ps]a/ hvg Y af6k/ r]n]t /]x]y t cafh c]Pn}-ædfo]u dl/]unl == & a8]hf/;F Y cafh]h c]Pn] ;+] ;flr]ofs- 8/ nflu;]sb . 8fs&/ cafh cfPn lbz]bf]8&f . 3/]d]k];s-]bvnlvg t Ps6f

af]x\tx\si\$ ar\ k6 ksl/s- s]gt /]x}. Y Pdx/-
 cfdx/ ;u]/f tsnlv g dbf lzofg Yt-]sY glx /]x}.
 tfa]t dlwd-dlwd]vfs]ls cafh ;'gfo k8]n}. J ;'lgs- Y
 cafh n]ufnlgv æ3/]d]s 5l <Æ]sz au/]s]vftf ;g /v]g
 Ps6f a'9b c]Pn} t 8fs\ ;f]xa Ps6f lunf;]d kflg
 nfla]ba]-nn sxnlvg . a'9b kflg nflas-]bn]s}. Ps6f
]uf6l Ylx ar\]s Ylx kflg ;}u v']j nlvg . kff-;ft ldg6]s
 afb Y l7s e]-u]n}. k]m/ Yt-;FY labf]enf . ;f]d Y
 hvg ckg 3/ kXFnlvg t Y 6u/l a8b;gl/ efg; agfs-
 w]Pg /]x}. Y xfy-kP/]wfs-]efhg s/-]nn]a];]unlv g .
 Y lrlGt]t c];}f]d]efhg s-s- cf/fd s/-]unlv g . Xgsf
 lg]g glx k]/g . lbg]d hff sPn ladf/L;e Xgs ghl/]s
 ;fd]g 3]d]t /]x]g . cf, Pslx lbg]d Pslx kl/]f/s rfl/-
 rfl/]uf]6]s d]t\ . Y Plx ladf/L;es af]/]s];fr-nunlv g .

ladf/L ls5' gj lslzds]e6n /]x}s . ls5' hln\;Fs/]s
 cj ;}f glx /]x}s lsof t Ylx ufd;Fzx/ wl/ kXF]-nn sd;F
 sd k6b]30\ rn-k]/ . Yt- glx t Kof]yf]nflhs ;dfg/]x}
]h ls5' hff sPn h]Pt} . ladf/L;es af]/]d];f]r]t]-
 ;f]r]t, Y]t}]af/f k/ ;'tn Ylx alrof;Fk5nlvg]-æafcf, gfd
 ls]5f]tfx/ <Æ Ys]/f lgg t glxP k8]p /]x}]t Y
 pl7s-]a];]unl cf hafa]bnl -æhl xd/ gfd];xGtf cl5 .
 Æ Y k]m/ k5nlvg-æ]tfx/ dfo-afa]s ls]xf0t 5]nf] <Æ
];xGtf Xgsf kP/nu hfs-]a];]unl cf ulDe/ e- sx-nunl-
 æ ls]5f glx == sl/a]89b" dlxgf klx]g aX]t]nfs ;e
 aG6's n-s- c]Pn} cf ;e]s 3]/-3/]nfs;e]s s]x} sfh s/-
 hfPnf . ==h g0 hf0 Ys/f wds]]b]]h glx h]Pt} Y l3; /l
 sfl6s- d/]t} . ==aX]tf]nfs t Ys/f ;e; }u rln]u]n} dbf
 ls5']nfs hf]Ps]nn]t}pf/ glx]e]n} . ;e]uf]6]s rln]unfs

afb Ps6f cfbdl Ps6f ad k]msn]s} hflx]s cafh;FaX]t
 3/ 6]6]u]n} cf 5-;ft lbg wl/ cGxf]/ /]x} . Pt]-s]nfs
 ;e]s Z]f;]na]-d];]xf lbs\ t]xf0 . Pt- Pslx6f Jgf/
]5] ht]-s kflg ;e lk]a]5} Yx"]d ls5' v;f]bn]s} . ==Pt-
 kflg]s]nn cfY/ a\j ;}f glx]5}s . Æ]Pt aft slxs-
 Y ar\ nu]n} 8fs\ afa]s kP/ hff- .

kP/ hffæa]bvs- Y];]xf pl7s-]a];]unfx cf sxnlvg æ
]hf txF;'t- . Æ Y ar\ k]m/ Ylx]af/fk/ ;'t- rln]unl .
]ef/]d ;]a]/ pl7s- Ps6f cfbdl]s lr7\ b-s- ;}f dGqfno
 k]7]nlvg . cf ;ulx ls5' bafJ cf]u];e];]xf k7f]ba]-
 nn Ylx lr7\]ld lnvnlg . Ys/f labf sPnf afb Xgsf]h
 ls5']6fn 5]6]un 5nlg Ydx/ labf]enf .

;f]d hvg Y ;"lr pn\fs-]bvnlg t ls5' ar\ dfq Pxg
 5]n}]hs/f]sf]gf k\$fs]/fu glx nfun 5]n}s . cf, Ps6f
 aft lglZrt /]x}]h]/ful;e d/]a6f s/]t} cfY/]sf]gf
 pkfo glx /]x} .]/fuls Z]f; ;Fk]m]-jfnf]/fus lgoæg a8b
 sl7g dfo Ys/f ;e]s d/gfOP plrt al' Y ckg e]mf/f;F
 lais ;"0 lgsfn]ny . cf, klx]g]t}pf/ sPn ;"lr]s]blvs-
 k]m/ Ps6f gj ;"lr]t}pf/ sPnlg]h]ss/f]-ss/f lais
 ;'J]bafs cl5 .

k]t\ k]m/ Y cfY/ lbg hsfFladf/Ls]bvefn s/- labf]enlv g .
 dbf Y0 lbg Xgsf 56k6ft dbf]s dlQe]ba]-s 5nlg . cf,
 ;ff wl/ Y sl/a cl; \]uf]6]s dlQe b]-bnlv g .

;ffvg hvg Y lgaf; ;}fg lmtf{ cPnly t];xGtf]efhg
 agfs- Xg]s af6 t]s]t 5nl . Y '6; Fe]mf/f w-s- xfy kP/
]wfs-]efhg s/]-nn]a];]unlv g .];xGtf]efhg nflas-

]bn]s} dbf]efhg s/-; Fklx]g Xgsf pn&]xfa-nunlg .
]k6-dfy ;e]d bb{];]xf]xfa-nunlg . Ygf Xg]sf Y]x
ladf/ls nl 0 5nlg dbf Y ck]g;Flais ;"0 t glx g n-
;]s5nly .

/flt el/ bb{F56k6flt,]afs]/t . dfq Itg kx/]s /flt
s]t]sf ai{hsf cgej]xf0 .]ef/]d sl/a]gf] a]h aX]t
8fs&/ g;{cf kln;;e];]xf c]Pn} . 8fs&/ cf g;{e klx]g
8fs&/ d/nl k}fb zdf]s]bvefn sPnlvg . Xgsf lgzfs ;"0
b-s- dfq cf/fd]e6nlg .

]bf;/ lbz kln;;e]s ufd]d J ;dfrf/]e6nlg]h 8fs&/]f]xa
sfln&vlg lhgsf-lhgsf ;"0]bnlvg Y ;e dl/]u]n} . dfo
kln;;e Xgsf;Fk5-c]Pn} ls]Pt]nfs Pslx]a/]d]sgf
dl/]u]n} . Y lg;]sfr ckg ;d;df slxs- sxnlvg-æ=====dfo
xd sfln&vlg cl;]uf]6]s lais ;"0 b]-bn]lP . Æ

Pdx/];xGtf 8fs&/afa]s /fltcl/];j]d nfun5nl . cf,
]ef/]d hvg Y k/f Y5fogk/]s]afs/n ;fm s-s-]a}nl
tv]g Ps6f kln; 8fs&/afa]s sxnslg-æxd cxf]5 xkg
XSdt]d]n5l . Æ J aft ;lgs- Y hafa]bnlvg-æhFcx]5
plrt n]uþ t xd]tþf/5l . Y k]m/ sxnlvg - æckg
cf]nfsq ;e]uf]6]s ;d'f]b5l cf Ps6f aft cfY/ ls5' ar&f
]5]]hs/f]sf]gf]/fu glx]5]s]t Ys/f ;e]s];]xf n-rn]-
s a&j;]f];]xf s? . Æ ;"lrcg;f/]/fu glx nfun ar&f;e]s
]na- ls5' kln;;e]un . cf Pdx/ 8fs&/ afa' nunlvg
;e]s ckg cfa]nfsq ;D'fa- . Ydx;/Fhvg Y;e lg]/fu
ar&f;e]s n-s- cfa]unlvg tvg w/ lxx]sf sfh ;dfKt
e]-un 5nlg . tvg Y sxnlvg -æcfa rln ;]s5l . Æ

bz]uf]6 kln;; ar&f;e cf 8fs&/]f]xa Yt-;Flabf]enly .
yfsn ar&f;e]s kln;;e];]xf]sf/]d p7fs- zx/ ts
kX]rf]nly . /flt]s bz aflh]un 5]n} dfo ar&f;e ;]u
8fs&/afa]s];]xf ygf]d /fv]-s a&a\]f sPn]u]n} . 8fs&/afa'
t uln& a8 gdx/ s]Pg5nfx lsaf t lhofa-]nn k7fYn]un
5nlg dbf Y ===== dfo Xgsf]ef/]d cbfnt]d pkl;]t
s/fYn]unlg .

cbfnt]d Xgsf;Fk5n]unlg -æ8f= d/nl k}fb zdf{ cxfFPgf
lsP]sh]lP < Æ]Y ls5']b/ r'k]enlvg tvg k]m/ hafa
]b]t sxnlvg-æcf0 ts xd/ P;Pn;]s]/s8{]sY glx
]tf/-;sn cl5 . t]0of afa'h]ls a8]dxgl t s/- k/nlg
xd/ ?z]d Pd&a&aP;]s]nn . cf0P; ;l ;FPd&L w/]6f]k
s-s- lk&Pr8L]d ;0kbs;F]jZ]laBfno ;Ddfg s]Pg /]x .
aX]tf c;k&tfn;Fk]fj];]xf cfPn dbf xd/];fr J 5n
]h xd/f ;g]s 8fs&/]s xd/f]bz]d cfj Zo0ff cl5 . ;fob
dfo xd/f cla]t Yt- k7f]bn]un ht- kGb] 30&f rlns-
kXr-k]/]5]s . =====xd Yt-]unXFJnfh s/-, l7s]5} , Jnfh
s]-b]a} dbf ht- vf]Ps]nn]/f6]lof glx]5]s Yt- baf0
st-;Fc]Pt} . ==;/sf/]s ;'l f]d vr{ s/-;Fm'/;]t glx]5}
cf, baf0 t b"/ hfps == Ys/f;e]s Pxxg]/fu]5}]h
Ps6f;F]bf;/]s cf]bf;/;F]t;/]s]xf0th]Pt} . cf, lw]/-
lw]/ YO ZD;fg]d]s affs /xt===== Æ

]Pt ;'lg]nnfs afb, Gofolw; 8fs&/]s k&f0-kq /ba s]-ba]-
s k]m;nf ;'lg]nlvg . Gofolw;s k]m;nf ;'lg]t Xgsf d&f;
ufph lgsn-nunlg . Y]a]xf; e- vl;k/nf . hf]a]nfs
]b]8]þ]b]8]þt]a Y J]bz glx b'lgof;Flabf e]-unfx .

efllo cKkg-cKkg

Ps]a/]bz]d]s sl-sl s-s- hljg ofkg s-/xn cl5 tflx
afts k0f nufa]-nn /fhf;f]xa cKkg /fhSdf/]s]bz]d
;]a{ 0 s/] -nn k]7f]nlg .]bz]d]s]sxs k\$ f/s]/fhuf/
s-s- cKkg hljgofkg s]/t cl5,]: ljios ;]j{ 0]d
/fhSdf/ ; axs cf-g hf-hfs- klf; axs]/fhuf/s af]/]d
;]j{ 0s >lu]0z sPnlg .

;]j{ 0s qfd]d hvg Y Ps6f cf-g kXFnlg t]bvnlg b"
ef]0d ´u8f]xf0t5n . hflx]d; FPs6f ef0]h]h7 5n Y
/]x]y]sz s]6f]g]hgf lsg]sf ; V6f; e]-un 5]nlg . cf,
]bf;/ ef0]h]5f6 5]nlg Y nfn]wftl klx/]g 5nfx]h
]blvs- n]u] gj la]ofxtl a/ . /fhSdf/ J]blvs- x/fg e-
u]nlg]h Pslx cf-g]d Pgf lSP]5) < cf-g]d Y b" g;
/fhSdf/]s]blv]ofs- r'k glx]en . xF; V6f]s]5) sxf]6fg
lk]0d]nfs cfGx/ e-hf05 . /fhSdf/ nu]nlg b" g]d e-/xn
aftlrt ;'g- . a8bf ef0]a/]-a/ s]x} -]/]tf/f]nn xd
]g]x]-sz s/f]nnl=xd/f]nn]tf dl/]u]n . Pxs ls;ld]s
aft ;'lgs- Xg]sf a/bf; glx]enlg dfo Y]hf;/ Fsx]nlg-
cx]Fa r'k]xfPa ls]hn cv]g k7flbc . af]j]d]nfs
s]x]5) -df0/]s 8/; FEt k/fP, l7s Yx]g]e]n} . b" g; ef0
r'k e]un tvg /fhSdf/]5f6sf ef0; Fk5nlvg -cx]FsX cx]F
Pxs]sfg untl sPnXF]h 3/]d Pxs sn2 e-/xn cl5 <
ls cx]f]E]Pt a'´n glx cl5]h snx]s sf/0; F3/s ; a ls5'

sd]hf/ e-hf05 < /fhSdf/s kZg ;'lgs- a8Pljgd] e]-cf
hj fa]bnlg -xd cf7 ai{klx]g; Fhf]x n8Bl; F]kd s]/5nx"F
Ys]/; Fxd laofx sPnx"Fcl5 . tflx]nn Y xd/f k/ lvi; ofPn
5ly =Xgsf ltns]s dfo; Fcfa-jfnf cflbgl glx]e6nlg]t
Y laleGg axGgf agfs- xd/f; F´u8f s-/xn 5ly .

ef]0s dF; FPxs aft ;'lgs- Y lktfs- sx]nlg -laofx]d
; a; Fklx]g]bvnlf05 n8Bl s vGbf, hflit cflb . hflit]s
gfd ;'lg]t]5f6sf ef0 sxn]s} -xd hflit]s afx]0]xf]0tf
hF]rf]sk/ hfs- h0f l; oa t]nfs xd/f rdf/ sxt, cyft
dtnj ; fm]5) cfdl cKkg sd{Fgdx/ cf]5f6]xf05 =
lsg]sfdfy/ glx lvn /]x5lg ls Y]sfg hflit 5ly =]/x]un
vGbfgs aft t yfn cf sdn]s m"njfnf sxfat cx]Fks\$
; 'g]g x]Pa l7s tlxgf hFxd afx/]d s]t} k]msn kyx/k/
eujfgs d"lt{ul9B dlGb/]d /flv lb]P t]nfs J glx k5
c]Pt}]h J kyx/ st]-s]5) Y l; wf k"hf s]/t} =]nfs
8]a]t ;'h]s Pslx lbg kqfd s]/]5s dbf p]u]t ;'h]s
; a lbg .]Pt afts af]bf]h7 efJ k]m/ sxnlvg]-/,
sd]; sd Ys/ ; +\$]tl k/ t larf/ s/]-s rfxl . ; +\$]tl
gfd ;'lg]t]5f6sf ef0 xl; s- afhn -dxef/t]d led];]xf
Ps6f /fl ; gl; Flaofx sPn]s]]hs/ kq 3]6ft\$ 5]n} =cfk
s]/ t /f; lnnf cf xd s]/ t]s]/s0 l9nf, glx . k]m/
Y zfgt e-s- sxnlvg]-bv']epf, laofx cfdls]; frnf cf
sPnf; Fglx]xf05 =J t efllos]vn lys .

b" g; ef]0d e-/xn aftlrt ;'lgs- /fhSdf/]s];]xf ls5' glx
m'/flit 5]nlg . pbfx/0 PsX6f sf6-jfnf glx /]x}s .]t Y
lar]d ls5' afh-];]xf glx rfxnlvg .]t Y Xgsf; e; Flagfls5'
k5]g -cx]Fe ´u8P glx s?]s}xs- labf e]-u]nlg .

/fhSdf/ Yt-; Fslg]s cfu: a9]nly t]bvnlg Ps6f]af8k/
 Invn /]x} æelj Zoj f0lÆ . ax"]tf]nfs; es Yt- le8Pnfun
 /]x} .]nfs ; axs le8P8P]blvs- Y cfZod kl/]u]nly .
]sY cgfh,]sY ls5']sY ls5']sY ?]kpf b-s- elj Zoj f0l
 ;'g- cfPn /]x . /fhSdf/ kl0&thl nu hfs- klx]g Y
 cKkg ;]j { 0s ; DaGw]d cfo-aðo ; e ls5' kl5]nnfs afb Y
 elj Zoj f0ls ; DaGw]d ;]xf ls5' k5nlvg lsP t Xgsf lbd fu
 k/ g]r]t 5]n]g Psix6f aft]h Yt-]5f6sf ef0 afhn 5n
 - laofx cfbdl s] ; frnf cf sPnf; Fglx]xf05 =J t eflos
]vn lys . /fhSdf/ cKkg lajfxs ; DaGw]d kl0&thl; F
 k5nlvg sX -xd/ laofx]ss/f; F]sfg hfl]t]d]xfPt <
 kl0&thl Xgs dfys]/vf]blvs- klxgl a'']un 5]nly ls
 Y Plx]bzs efjl /fhf 5ly . dbf laofxs ; DaGw]d Y
]bvnlyg t Xgsf]e6nlg ls Xgs laofx Yxl uf8s rdlg]s
 ; u . kl0&thl /fhSdf/; F sxnlvg-cxf8 laofx Plx uf8s
 rdlg; ~]xfPt . J aft ; 'lg]t /fhSdf/ lktf]u]nly cf
 k5nlvg -hFglx]e]n} t < /fhSdf/s kZg]s Y x];]t p0/
]b]nly-hFglx]en t cxfF xd/f]h sxa dflghfPa .
 /fhSdf/ ;]j { 0s sfh]5fl8B- b/jf/ lmtf{ e- lrGtl t e-
 cKkg sl]d hfs- ; 'lt/x]nly .

]bzs k\fg] ; gfkI0 /fhSdf/s Ps6f aXt lgs ldt] ;]xf
 5nlvg . /fhSdf/]s lrGtl t dbf]d]blv Y XgsfFFk5nlvg
 -ldt, cxf]8 ls]en, cxfFPgf lrGtl t lsP 5l < /fhSdf/
] ; gfkI0nu cKkg dgs aft k"0{ ?k; Flgshsf; Dk"0{ 36gf
 ; 'gfnlvg . Ylx ufd]d Psix 3/ rdlg]xfa]-s sf/0; F
] ; gfkI0s Ys/f ; axs af]/]d] ;]xf lgshsf a'']n/]x .
] ; gfkI0 cKkg larf/ k]'t sPnflg -rdlg]s Psix6f]h]a6l
]5s Ys/f dfl/s- glb]d k]ms]bn hfP .

/fhSdf/s cf1f cg; f/] ; gfkI0 cKkg ls5'] ; gf; lxt hfs-
 YO n8B]ls hun lbz n]un . lar hun]d]h Ps6f glb
 k]/ Y]t} Ys/f n-hfs- Ps6f] ; gf Ys/f kf5; FPs tnj f/
 dfl/]bn]s} . Y n8B] Y]t}]a]xf; e-u]n} . d/n; g]blvs-
 Ys/f; e]s]e]n}]h Y n8B] dl/]un]t Ys/f glb]d
 k]mss-] ; gf; e cKkg]bz lmtf{ rlncfPn .

Y n8B] bxfS- Ps6f]bf; / /fHo]d kXr]un . glbs lsgf/]s
 Ylx]bzs /fhf /]x} ; f] s]/t tv]g Xgsf Y]a]xf;
 n8B]k/ ghl8P k8P]lg . /fhf ck]g; F hfs- Y n8B]ls
]sf/]d p7fs-]n]ly . Zjf; t Ys/ rin]t /]x}]t /fhf
 cKkg b/jf/ n-hfs- Ys/ Jnfh /fh]aB; Fs]/f]nlg . /fhf]s
 cKkg]sf]gf ; Gtfg glx]xfa]-s sf/0 /fhf YO n8B]ls
 cKkg /fhSdf/L]3fiOf sPnlg . ls5' ; dos afb /fhSdf/]ls
 laofxs kZu]d /fhf Ps6f ; efs cf]ofhgf sPnlg . cf, cflx
 ; ef]d laleGg /fhos /fhf tyf /fhSdf/; e]s cfdlgqt] ;]xf .

zef]d pkl; yt /fhf-dxf/fhf nu]3fiOf sPn]un -/fhSdf/]ls
]h nl8B]f k; Gb]Pt} Y Ylx n8B]f]s j/dfnf klx/f]bt cf
 Ylx n8B]f; F /fhSdf/Ls laofx] ;]xf sPnhfPt .]3fiOf
 kZrft /fhSdf/L zef]d j/dfnf n-s- pkl; yt]enl . /fhSdf/L
]sf]gf ; W{ k/L; F sd]hf/ glx a'']fJ . /fhSdf/]ls]blvs-
 ; axs]dfg]d /]x -xd /fhSdf/L; Flaofx sl/tXF. Y rf? lbz
 3lds- Yxl /fhSdf/s u/blg]d dfnf klx/f]bnl . /fhSdf/
] ;]xf a8P v' ;]en lsP t Xgsf elj Zoj f0l]s]gxf/
 kl0&t]s hafj]ba]-s 5nlg .

laofx]enlg . /fhSdf/ /fhSdf/]ls n-s- cKkg /fHo cPnlg .
 laofxs ; a law ; dfKt]enfs afb Y cKkg] ; gfkI0s ahfs-

Y elj Zoj f0l]s]gxf/ kl0&t;F]e6jfs Or5f kψ6 sPnlg .
 ldt tyf /fhSdf/s Or5f cg;f/ YO kl0&t]s /fhsl]d
 pkl;yt s/fYn]un . /fhSdf/ cf]bz]bnlg -J kl0&t
]bf;/]s dfq 7]sp . elj Zoj f0ls gfd k/ ;e]s]wfvf]b
]t Ps/f ; hfo d[tX]]bn hfP .== hFlxgsf cKkg ;mf]Os
]nn ls5' sx]-s 5lg t]sx ;]s5ly . /fhSdf/s aft ;'lgs-
 Y sxnlvg-/fhf ;f]xa cf0 ts lsg]sf xd glx 7snlolg .
 /xn aft ck]]g]s t ck]g hfs- J]bvnhfP ls ck]gs
 /fgls u/blg]s kf5' sft;Fck]gs ;]gfk0 bVf df/n]un
 tna/s lg;fg cl5 ls glx . J aft ;'lgs /fhsl]d /fg]ls
 ;]xf pkl;yt s/fYn]un cf Y]t} ;es ;fd]g]d hvg Y
 dfy k;/Fgjf x6fs- kf5'tsnlvg t afi]j]s tna/s lg;fgl
 /x]a s]/ . ;e]uf]6]s 5ss k8]]]blvs- kl0&thl sxnlg]-
 xf]0x jxl]hf /fd /lr /vf =

bfu

c?0]ef/]d 3;/Flgsn-]a/]d tfnf nufs- lgsnn 5nfx .
 dbf ;fFvg hvg Y 3/ kXrnfx t]sjf/ df]q ;6fPn /]x} .
 tfnf]s t c]tX-k]tX glx . a'']-d cPnlg]h 3/]d kssf
]rf/l e]-un . Y w/m-/flt]afn af/nlg . cf, J]hft
]xf]0t 3/]d /fg]ls]blvs- Y csasf]unfx . ;]fmfnu
 lgrXf]d Y]a];n 5lnx . cf cafs]xfa]-s t af]t /]x}]h
 slgP lbg klx]g /fgl]bf;/f;u eflu]un 5lnx . dbf, Y
 klx]g]s Tngf]d aXt abnn a'f0t 5lnx .]Pt n6n
 5lnx]h n]u] dfq]bx]d x88l . c?0]s afh]s]dfg t glx
 /]x} lsP t laofx sPnf b"]0of ai{glx]en /]x} cf]bf;/
 ;]u == . Y c?0]s]bv]t ls5' ahnl dbf Xgsf a'']-d
 glx cPnlg . Y ghlbs hfs-]a];]unfx cf k5nlvg -ls
]en cxf]E <

c?0s kZg]s lagf]sf]gf hafa]b]g Y sxnlx -xd eflus-
 cPnlP .

]t]]of c?0 ls5' glx a'']n hsfFY Ys/ cfY/ nu 3';lss-
 Ys]/ lbz tfso nfun . /fg]ls nu]d al;]t Ys/f k/f
 aft;e]dfg k/-nu]n]] /fgl,]h klxn]a/]sDk;s klxn
 ;f;stls sf0f]d]d]e6n 5nlx . lgs snfsf/]xfa]-s
 sf/0;Ffgl c?0;Fkl/ro s/]-unlx . kl/ro]e]n} . cf, ;fy]d
 cfY/ ls5' aft ;e . cf Ptlx b"g]s Ps]-bf;/;Fds]k
 e]-unlg . tflx]s afb b"g;slx]of s]t]] t slx]of s]t]]

Je6]-s l;n;lnf hf/L /fv-nfun . Plx]s af]/]d lsg]sf ls5'
a'n glx 5nlg . Plx q[d]d c?0 /fgl;Flaofoxs k] fj cfu:
a9]nlg . cf, /fgls ;xdt kfla Y;e eflus- laofx sPnfx .
Plx laofx]s Ygf /fgls hflt]s]nfs la]/fw cf c?0s
hflts]nfs ;ut s]Pg /]x} . cf, b"OP ai\$ afb J ==
]bf;/ ;}u .

]hs/f; }u Y rln]un5nl c?0]s a'n glx 5nlg]h Y]s
]5]s . lsP t c?0 Ps6f Szn snfsf/]xfa]-s sf/0;F
aX]tf]nfs]s Xgsf cfug;Fcfafhfxl nfun /]x5nlg . Ygf
t Y /fg]ls]unfs afb Y aXt lbg wl/ ud;d /xo nunfx .
dbf Pvlg Y ckkg]dfg]s a'f]n]g 5nfx . ufd cf]6fns
]nfs;e s]x5]n} -

]sxxg]5} , nf]hf glx . aXeflu]u]n} == .

dbf ;dfh]d Pxxg 36gf 36a t cfd aft e]-un]5]s . Ps6f
csnkglo 36gf]s kZgjfrs b[&F]bv]t /]xy tfa]t Y
ahnlx-

xd cxFFdfq Je6 s/- cfPn5l == Puf/]x a]h cPnl dbf
cXF]gfs/L s/-nunlP]; dfnd]en . == Pv]gf wl/ cxFF
xd/f]nn lrGtf]n]t/]x5l]; aft l;/l;ofj fnl sfsL s]x5nlvg .
==ls cfa cx'Flaofox s]-na t glx]xfPt == cf
]gfs/ljfnf]s laofx]xfgfO];]xf sl7g glx .

dbf c?0 Xgs kZgs]sf]gf hjfm lagf]b]g k5nlvg -

cxFFPt- ls s/- cPnl <

c?0s Plx kZgs hjfm]d Y sxnl -

xd ladf/ e]-unl == lbgfglbg sd]hf/ e-/xn5l == hvg-
tvg dfy bvfOt /]xp = 3/dl nfun hsfFa'fOt/]xp .
== xd Y 577's;u hfs- a8 gdx/ kfk sPnl cf kfs
kl/Ofd stx"Flgs glx]xf]O5]s . xd/f Y 7lu]nns, c?0 <
]Pt ;'gnfs afb c?0 k5nlvg- lsP < cfa ls]en <

a8 ulDe/ e-s- /fgl hafa]bnl- xd/f Y sx]g /]x 3/]d
c;fu]/ 5l, Ps6f dfo dfq 5ly, gdx/ 3/ cl5 = cGg lsg-glX
k]/P . dbf ;a '7]5} . == Ps\$X"6f aft ;fF glx .

]Pt ahnf]s afb Ys/f cflv]d;F]gf/ v;-nu]n} cf cfjfh
];]xf y/y/fP nu]n} . Ys/ afts lagf]sf]gf kl]tlqof]bglx
Y k5nfx -cfa ls ;d;af cl5 <

Y k]m/ sxnl - Y s]xP xd]/f]xf6n]d ult ufa-k/t
== glx t Ygf kfn- glx ;st . gdx/ zx/]d P;u/
sdfs-]k6 glx e]/]5]s sxf]Ffg . ==xd ls s? <

]Pt ahnf afb Y]efsf;L kfl/s- sfg- nunlx . c?0 lagf
]sf]gf kl]ts6f]s k]55ly- Y ck]g ls s]/P <

Y ck]g]xf6n]d 8fg; s]/P .

cfFv;Fv;n]gf/]s cfF;/F]kf]5]t Y c?0 lbz tfs- nfunlx
dbf Xgsf ;xhlx ls5glx m']/hlg tyflk Y /fg]ls]wptf
wf/0 s/afs cZj;g]b]t sxnlg]-h]e]n} e-]u]n} dbf
cx]F lagf];fr larf/ s]Pg Ygf efu]-s glx rfxl . cfa
cxFFls rf]x5l, sx" .

xd/ hlgul a/]fb e]-un, = xd st- hfp, = kff;L nufs-
dl/]of glx ;]s5l . Xgs]gf/s uuf alx/xn 5nlg slgs]b/

r'k e- Y k]m/ ahnlx- xd aX]t]kβ untl s]-nnl, cfa
 xd hlla]ofs- ls s/a . cf xd/f;g]/fu]ls]sY]gfs/g]ld
];]xf glx /v]t} == xd ls s? == <]Pt slxs- Y]efsf;l
 kfl/s- sfg nunlx .

c?0nu]sf]gf k\$ f/s hafa glx 5nlg]t]of Y /fgl lbz
 t]s]t ahnfx -ls5' glx]e]n]P, = cxfFls5' lbg cKkg dfo-
 afa'hlnu hfs /X . cf, latn ;do]s la;/]-s]sflz; s? .
 cf, Yxl nmuf;Fglx]8/fp .

]sgf hfp]gx/, dfo-afa'h]ls]sfg d"xF]bvlaolg == xd/f
 ;xf; glx cl5 == Ytx";F];]xf xd efluPs- cfPn /xl . ==
 cf cxfF}u efu-;+klxglx J];flr]n]g /xl]h dl/hfPa dbf
 dfo-afa'h nu xfl/s- glx hfPa . == ;r t J]5s]h xd/f
 cxfFF];]xf l df dfu]-s 5n = lsP t xd/f a8Plgs hsf
 a'n cl5]h xd/f rn]t cxf]E kl'tiXk/ k8P . ==]t]of
 xd cxfE ;dl cfa]-s ;xf;]shl . == dfo afa'h t xd/f;F
 t]xP xfy]wf]nnlvglx of xd cxfF}u laofx sPnl . ==
 ;]xn]e s]x]t /]x]h hlxf ;'gnlvglx of laofxs aft
 tv]g]sz s6]nnlvglx cf sxnlvg-]hf]a6]ls gfd]s]g]x]sz
 s/f]nnl . == cxfF];]xf xd/f;Fdg dfl/]n]g]xfPa .]Pt
 sx- wl/ /fgl dfq lx]r]s /xn 5nl ;fob]gf/ ;\f]un 5]n]s .

c?0 pbf; e- sx nunlvglx of xd ls s/l= xd/f t cxf]E
]blvs- cfY/ b'v nflu /xn cl5 . aln\$ hf wl/ cxf]E glx
]bv]g /xl tf wl/ dg zfgt 5n, la;/]-s kpf; s]/t 5nlP .
 ls5']b/ r'Kk e- Y k]m/ sxnlvg - cxf]E ls]en cl5 <
 == cxfFxd/f;Fls rf]x]l <== cxf]E dK]blvs- xd/f 8/
 nflu/xn cl5 . bafJla]/f];]xf glxP s]/f]g]xfPa < ==
 dbf cxfS P]xg xfmt]blvs- Y ls s]x]P=====

c?0s aft la]r]d s]6]t Y l;;]s]t ahnlx- cfa xd/f
 Jnfh s/fa]-s glx cl5 . cxfFF]e6nfs afb dfo-afa'h]F
]e6]fs rfxgf k/f e]-un .]Pt slx Y pl7s-]sjf/ lbz
 cfu: a9Plx .

]sjf/nu kXr]t sfh c?0 p]7]t]a;]-nn sxnlvg - /fgl,
]a;]']g . dbf]Pt sxjf;Fklx]g lagf ls5' ah]g Y]sjf;/F
 afx/ e]-un 5nlx .

afx/ cGxf/ /]x} . cfa J]gf] a]h st- hfPa < ?S . ==
 xdX c]a]l = ?S .]Pt slx]t Y h'0f klx/-nfun . cf
 hvg afx/ lgsnn t /fgl]sDx]/f ghl/ glx k/nlg . cGxf/
 ;8B k/ Y k"a{]unl jf klr5d]bv]-d glx calg . Y ls5'
 cfu: kf5']bvnlg cf hvg]e6 glx]enlg t k]m/ 3/]d
 lmtf{ cfla]unfx .

ls5' lbg afb]sY sxnslg]h /fgl cftDxtDf s]-nnlx . J
 ;'lgs- c?0s]k]/t;/Fhldg lgsln]unlg . zfob d:tX;Fbfu
 wj]un]xfP dbf ls5' s-;]s5nlx .